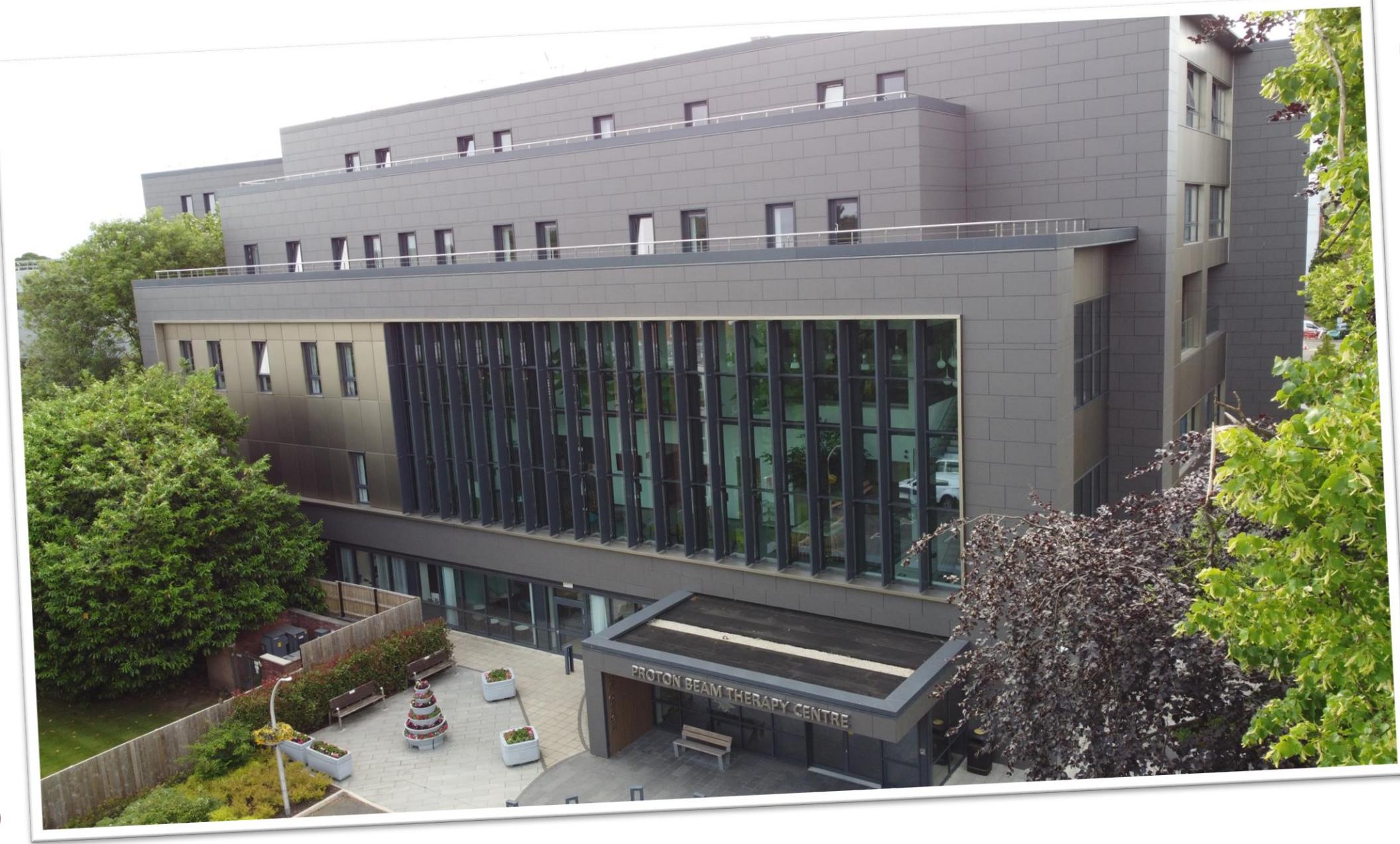


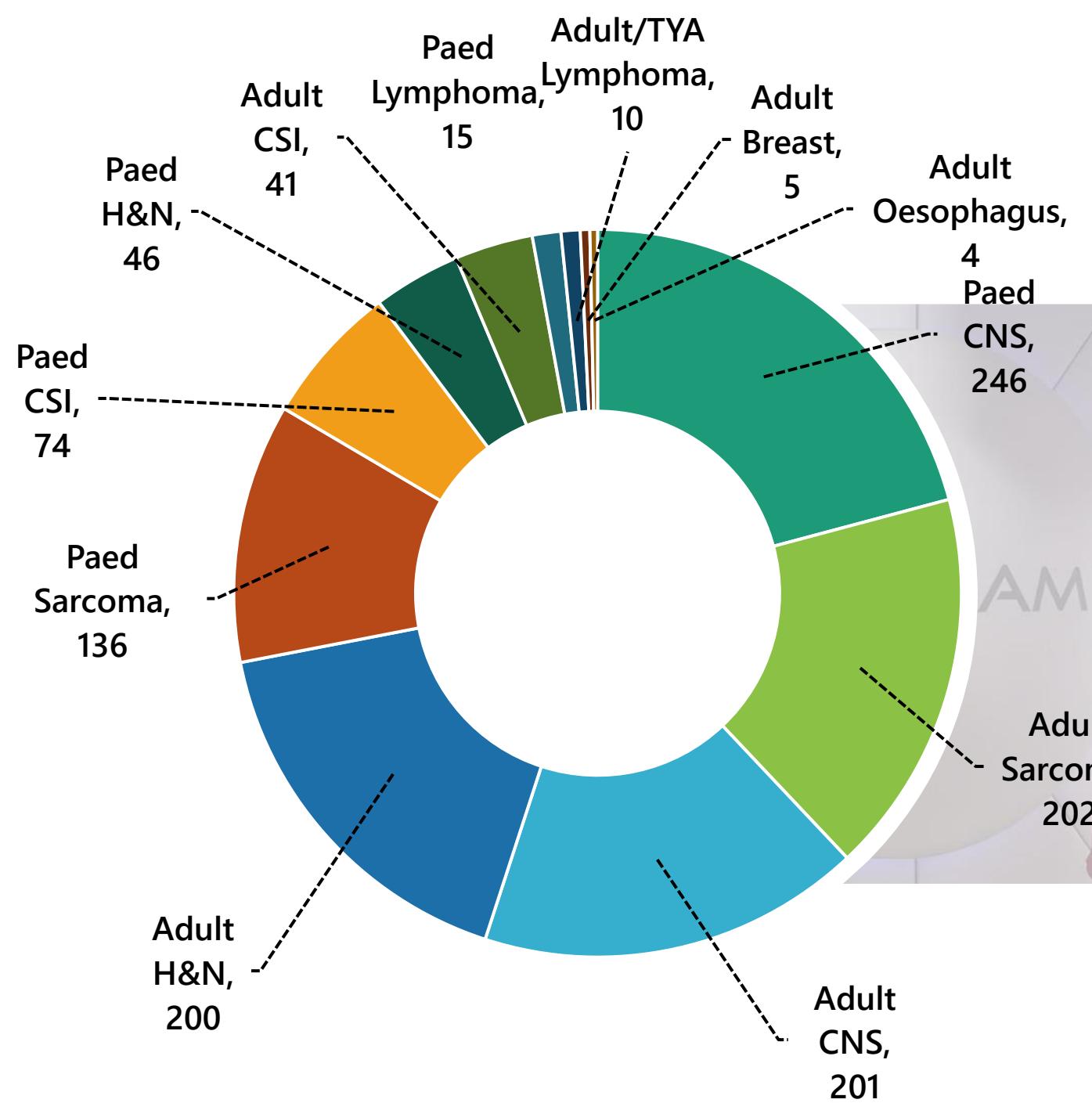


Proton treatment and experimental research at The Christie

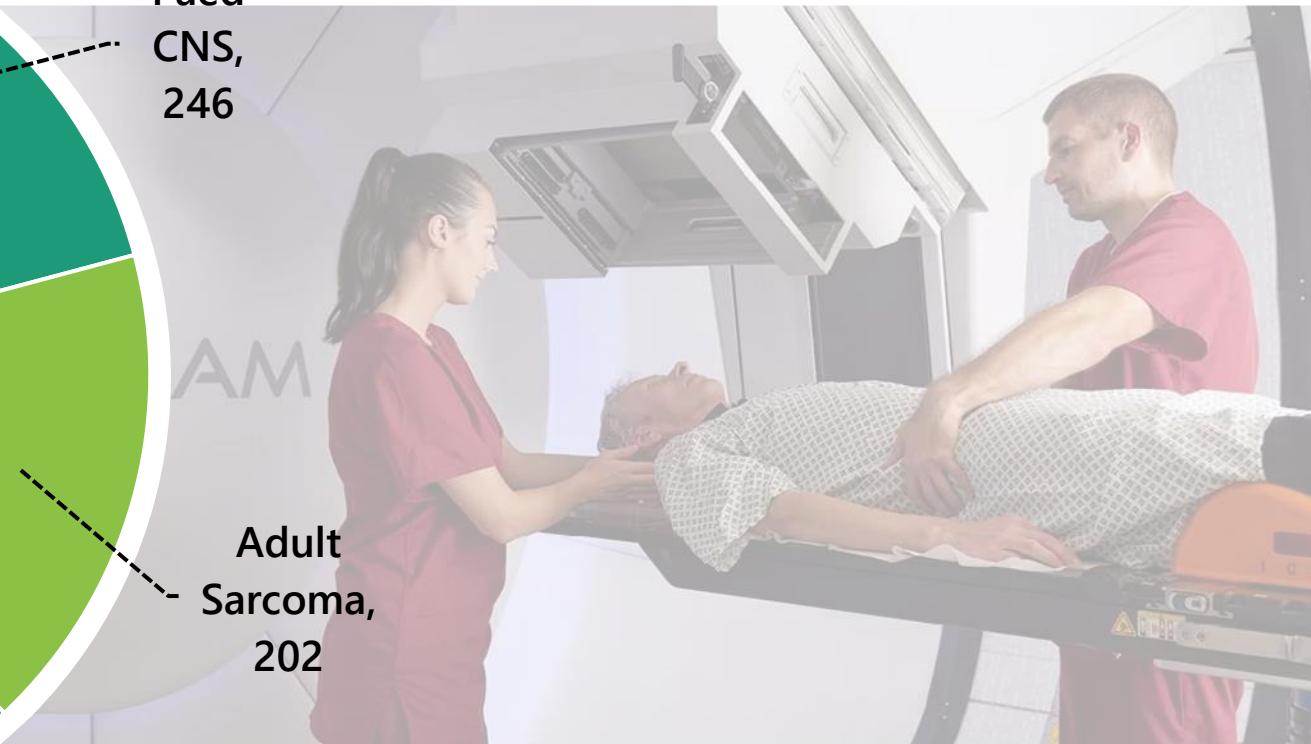
Matthew Lowe | Matthew.Lowe11@nhs.net



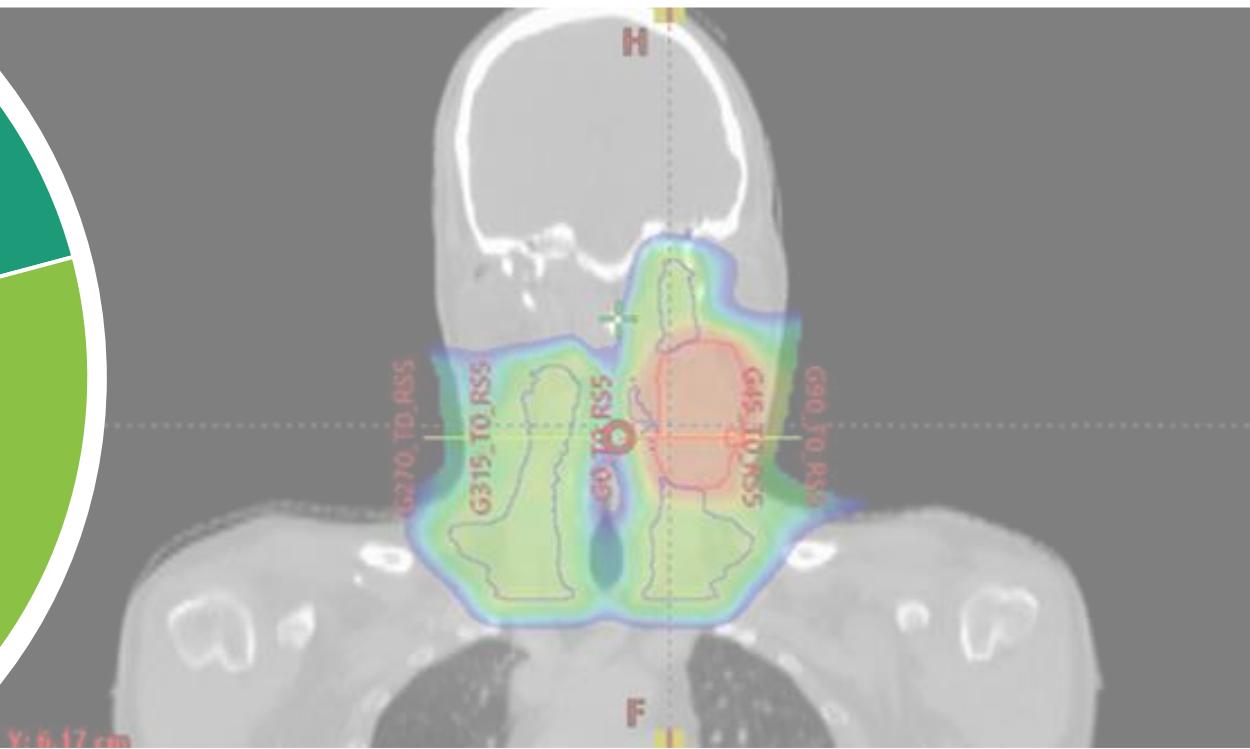
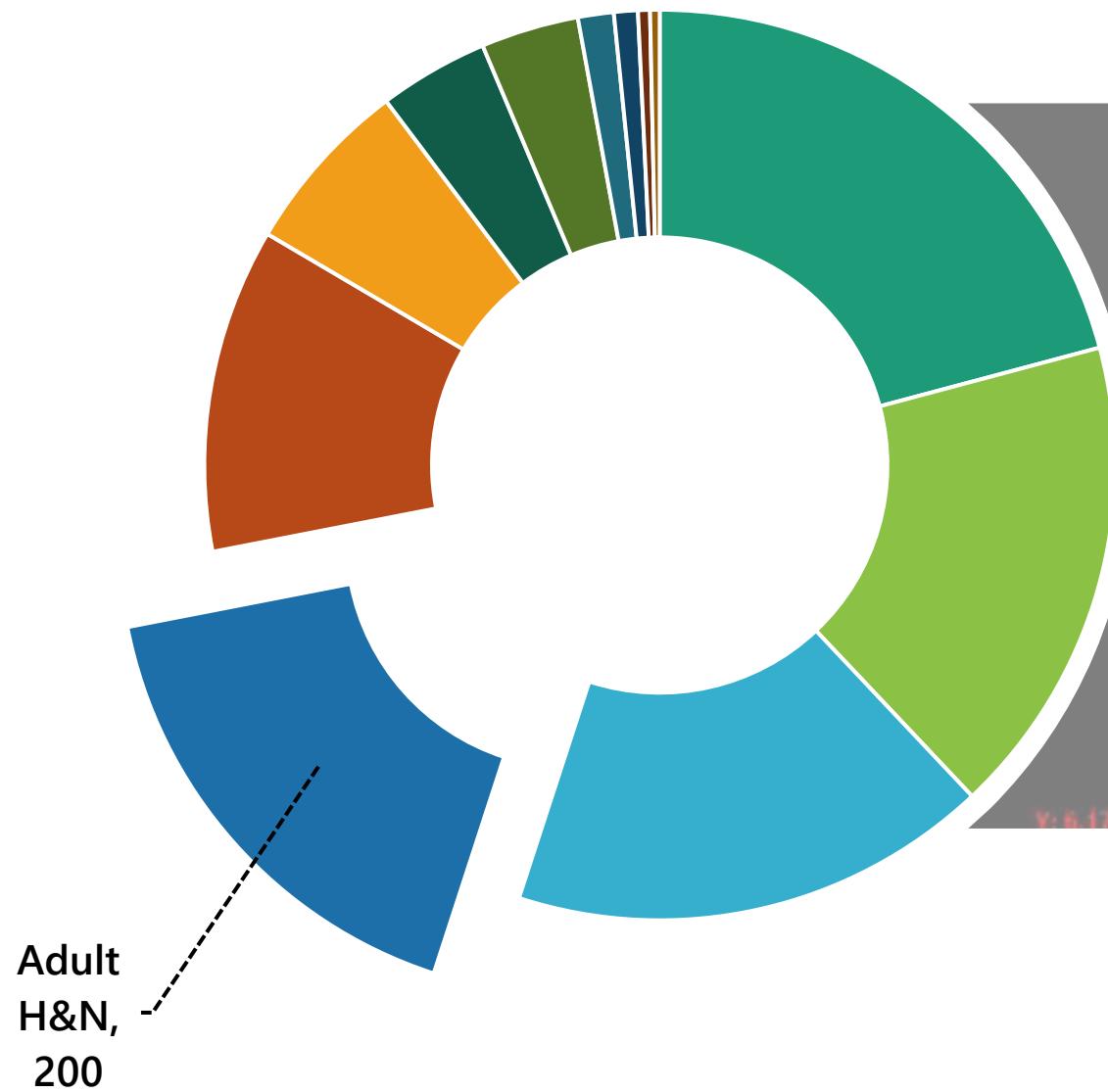




Patient mix to date

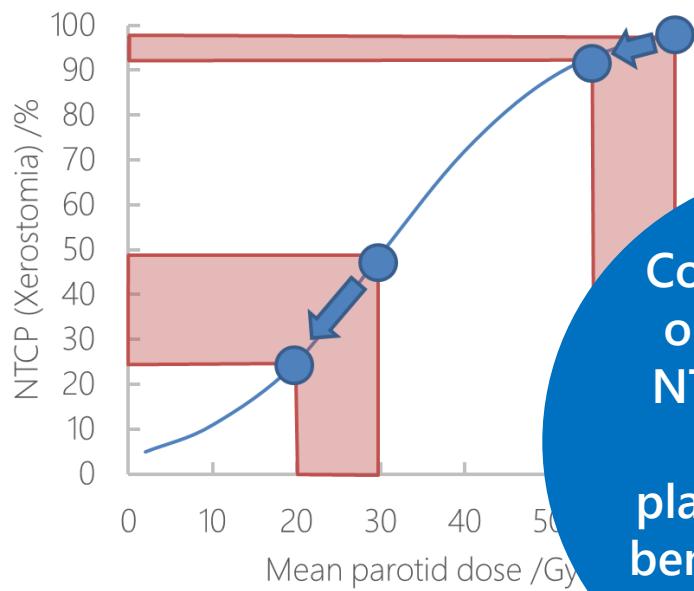


Head and Neck



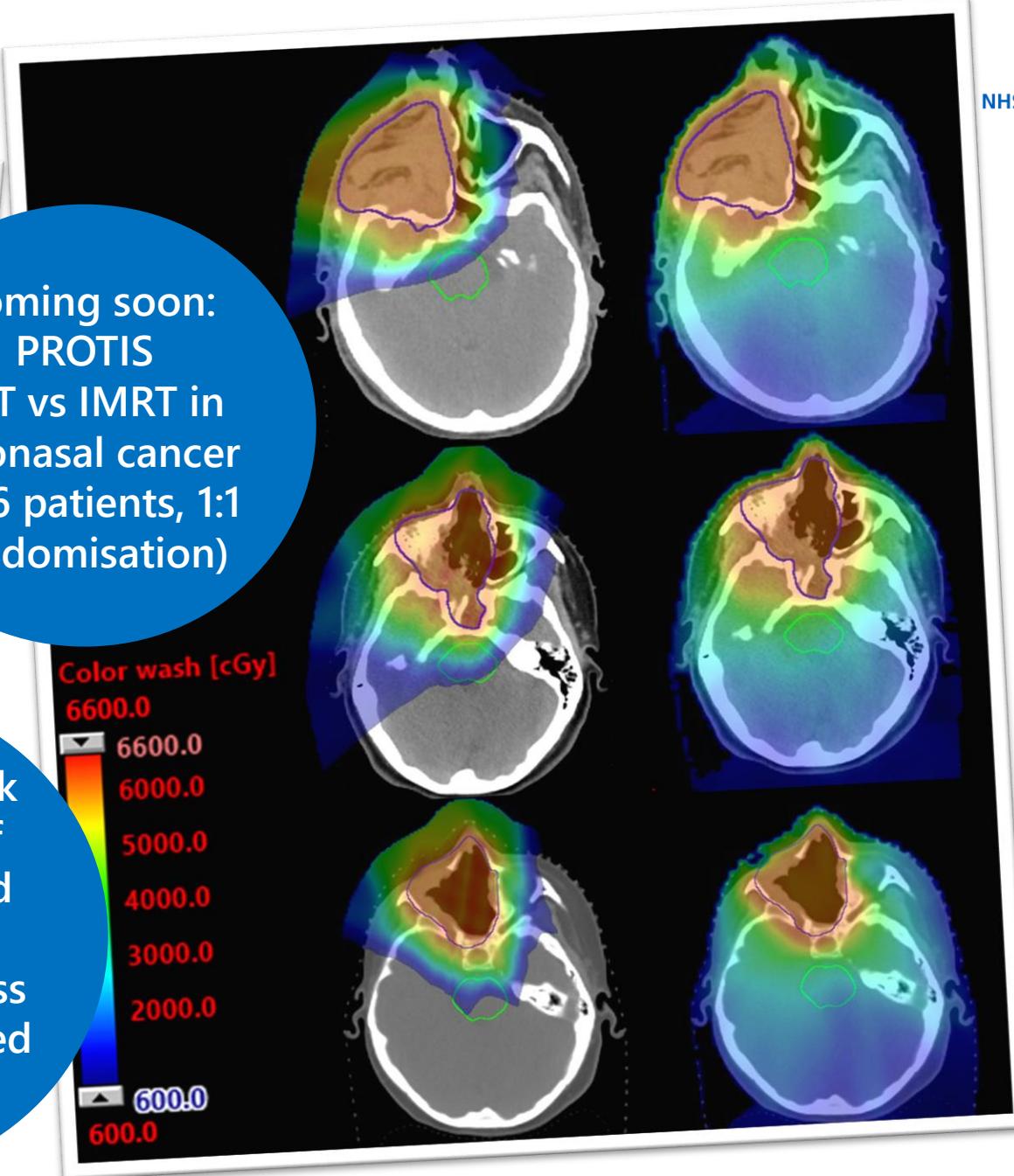
Generating evidence

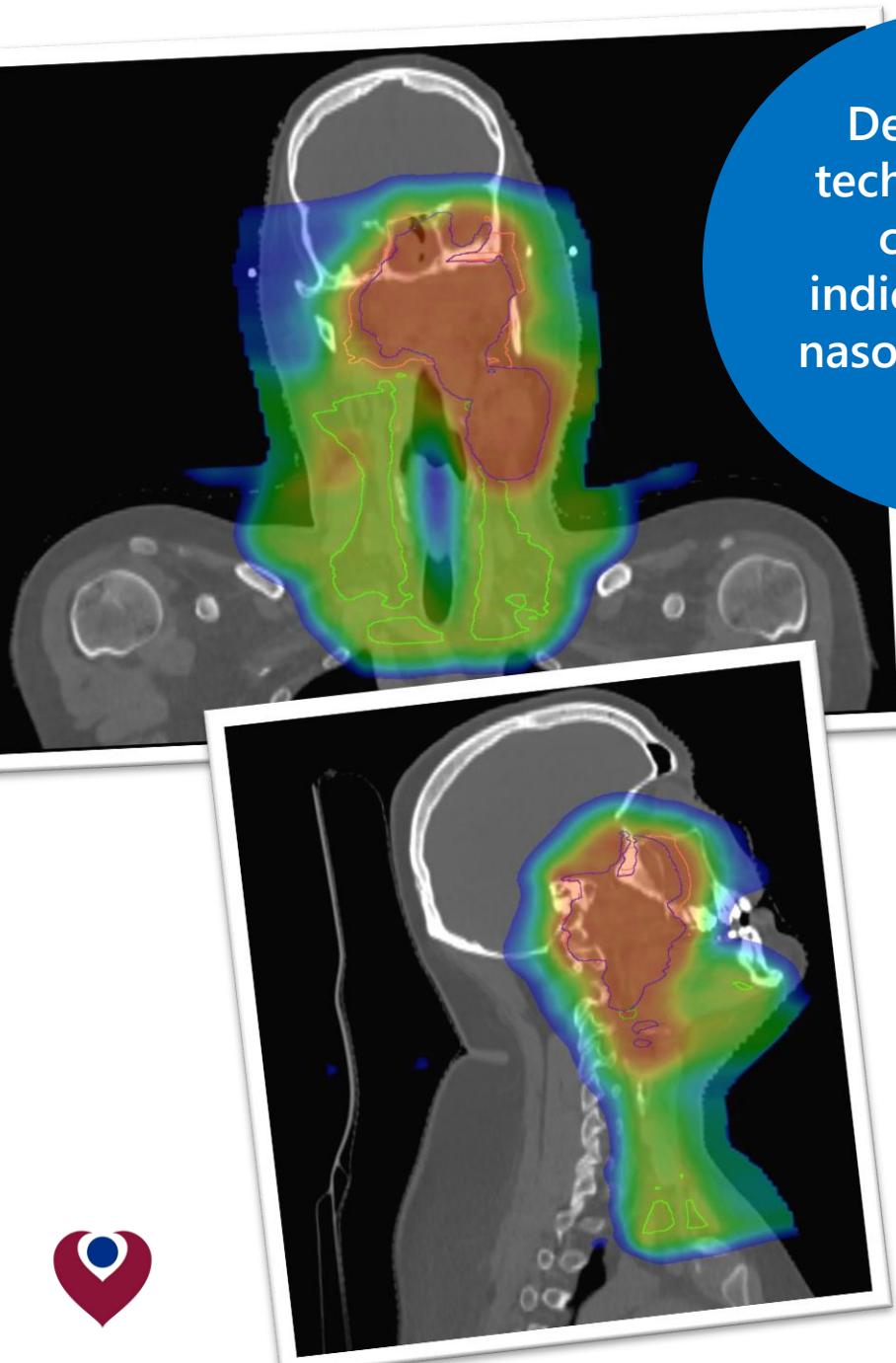
TORPEdO
Trial
recruitment
completed



Continue to work
on validation of
NTCP model and
comparative
planning to assess
benefit in enriched
subgroup

Coming soon:
PROTIS
PBT vs IMRT in
sinonasal cancer
(276 patients, 1:1
randomisation)





Developing techniques for complex indications like nasopharyngeal cancer

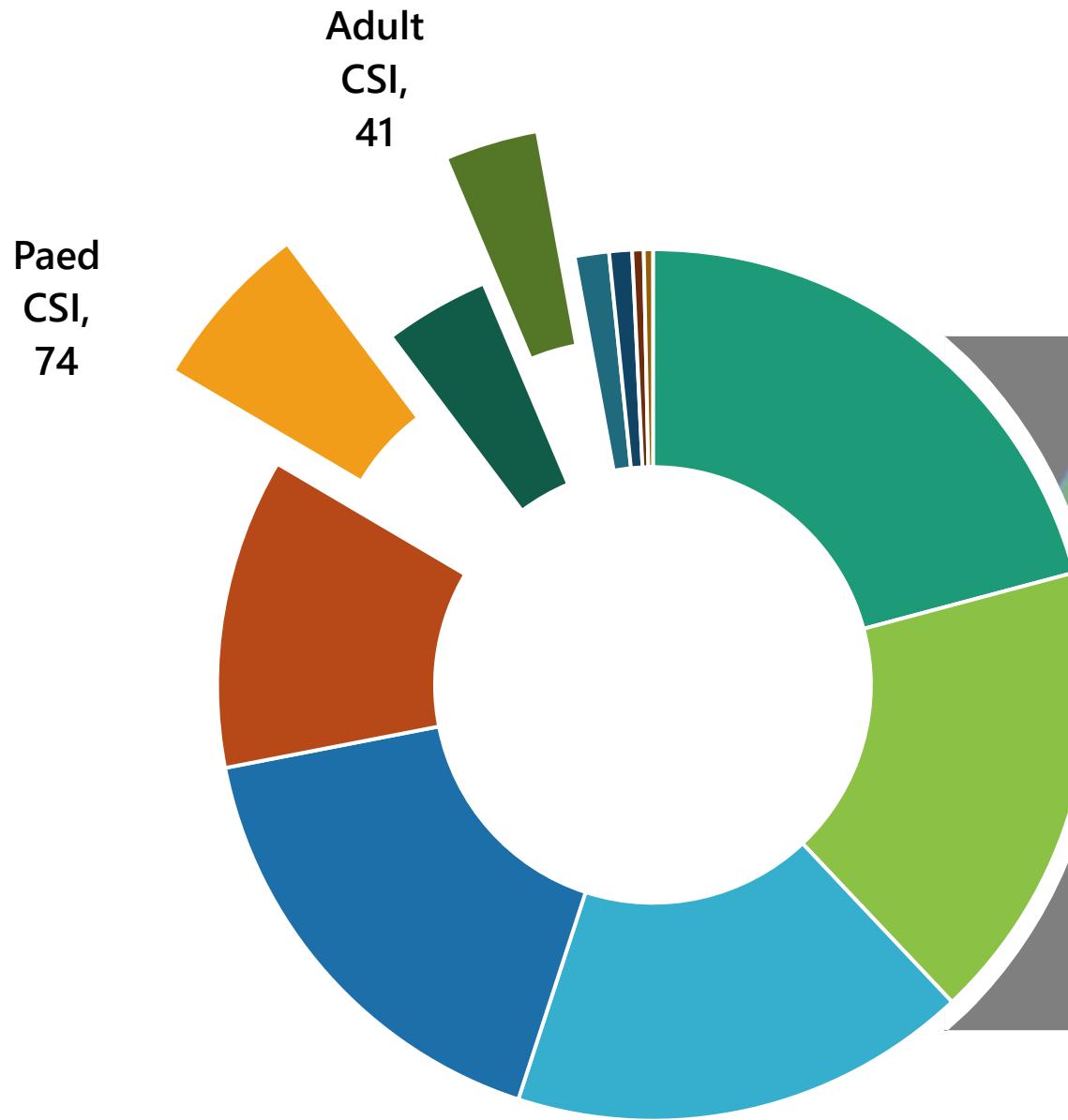
2 replans, 15

1 replan, 78

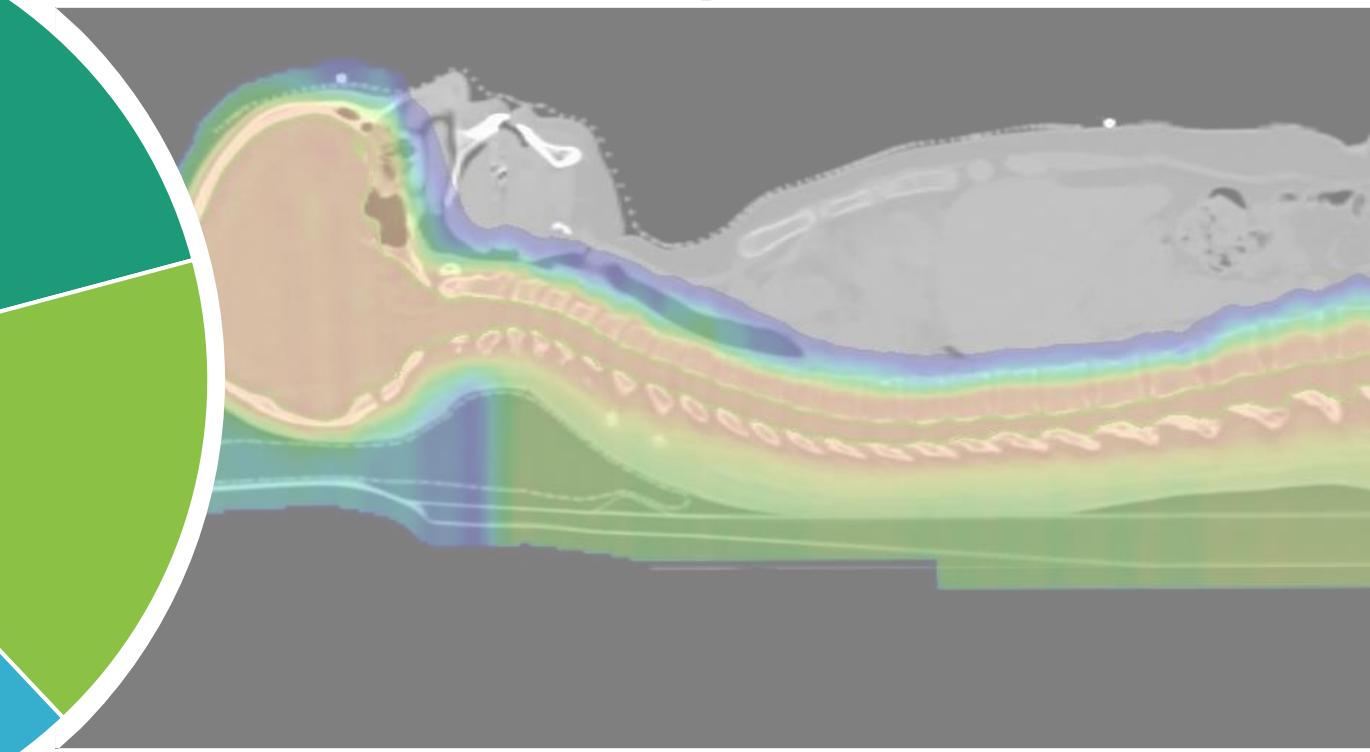
3 replans, 2

Build on experience with adult head & neck to look at role of adaption in clinical practice

no replan required, 101



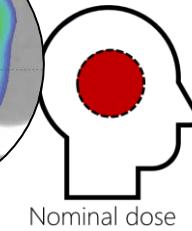
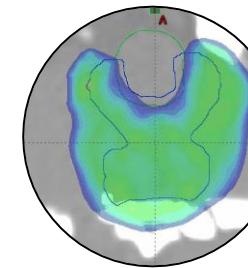
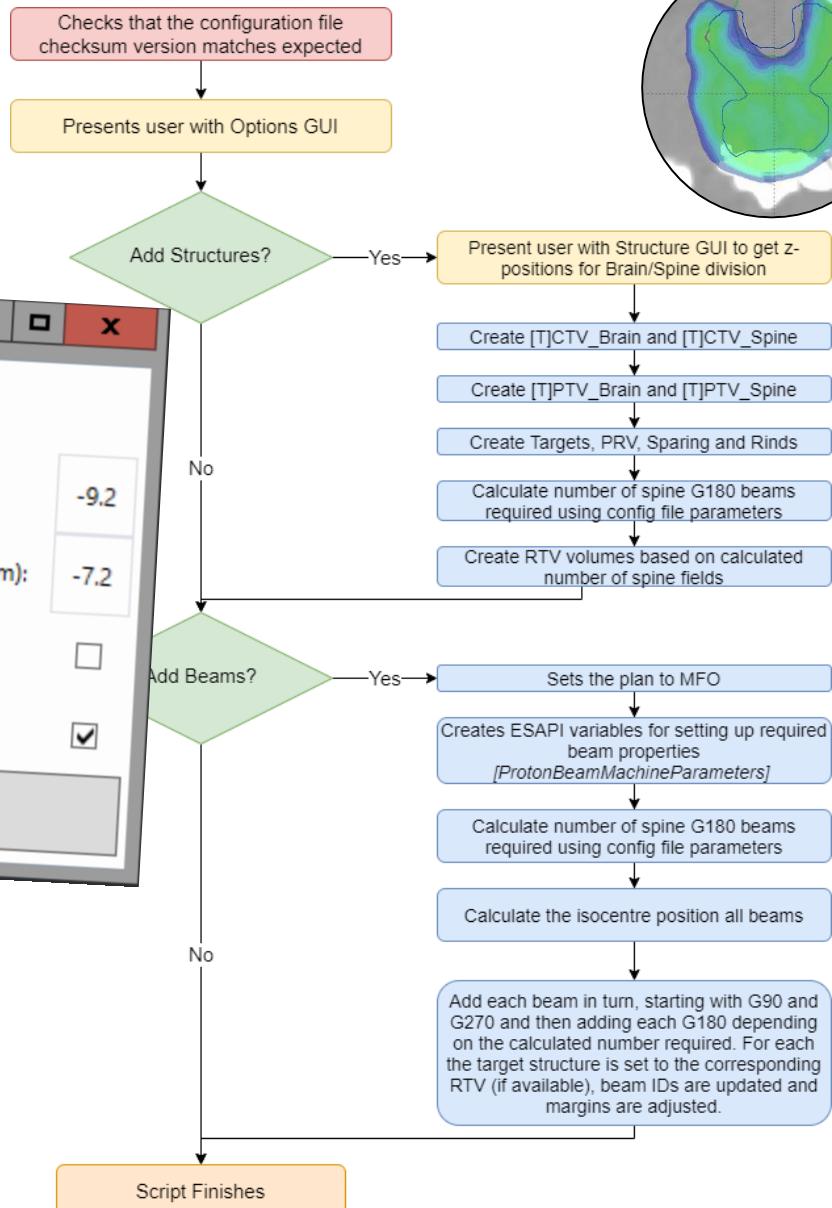
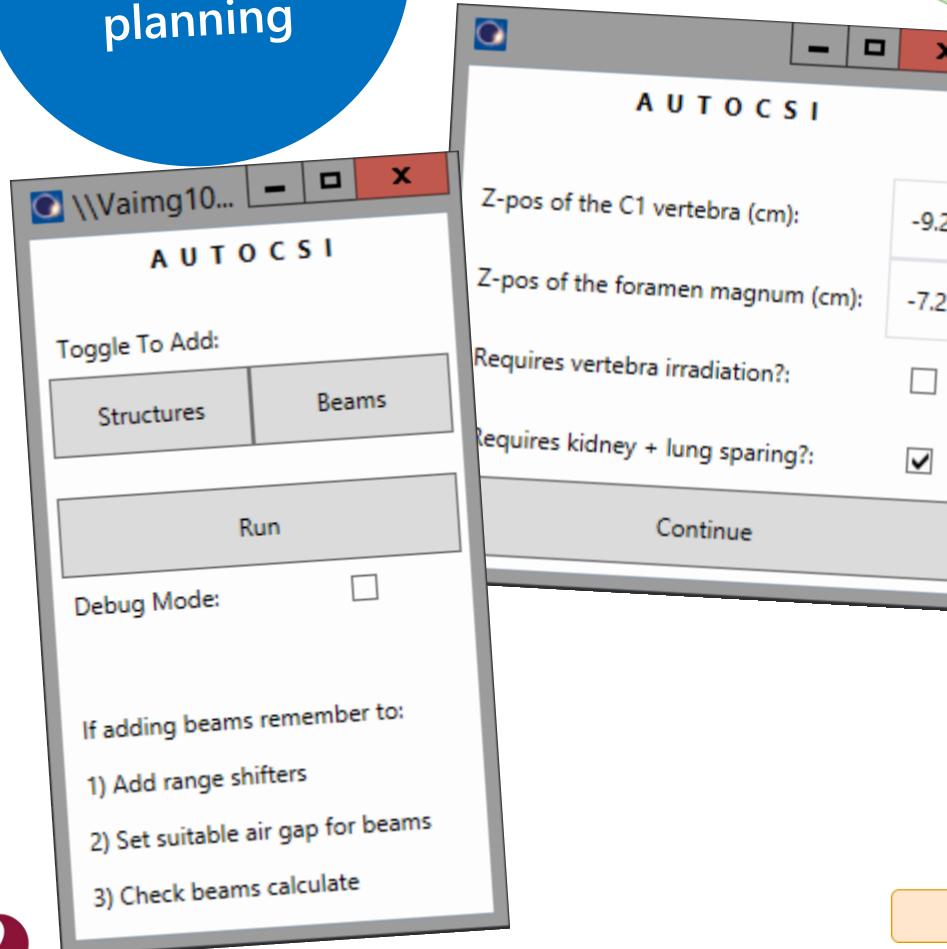
Craniospinal irradiation



Automation and efficiency

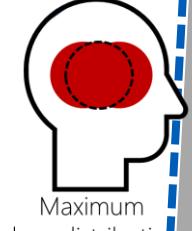
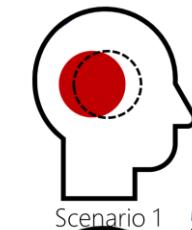


Automation in whole CNS planning

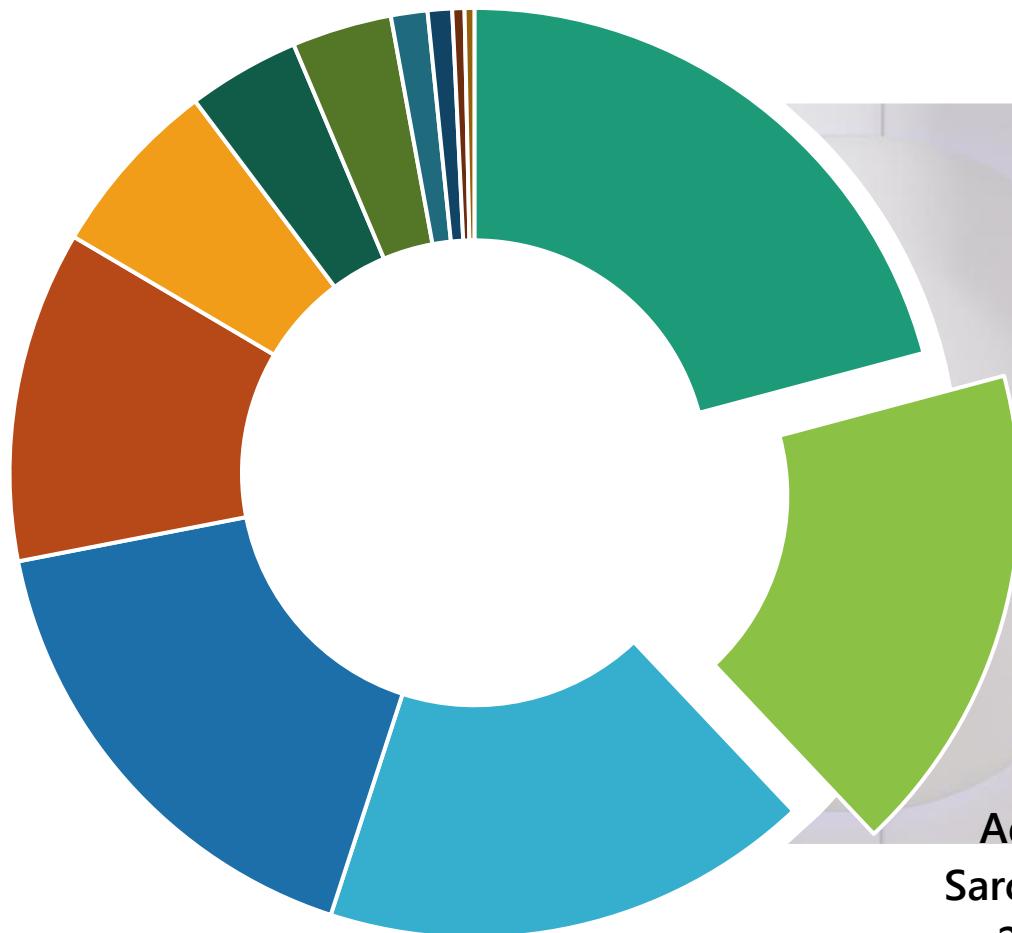


Worst case dose 3mm

Worst case dose 5mm



Tools to improve efficiency uncertainty evaluation

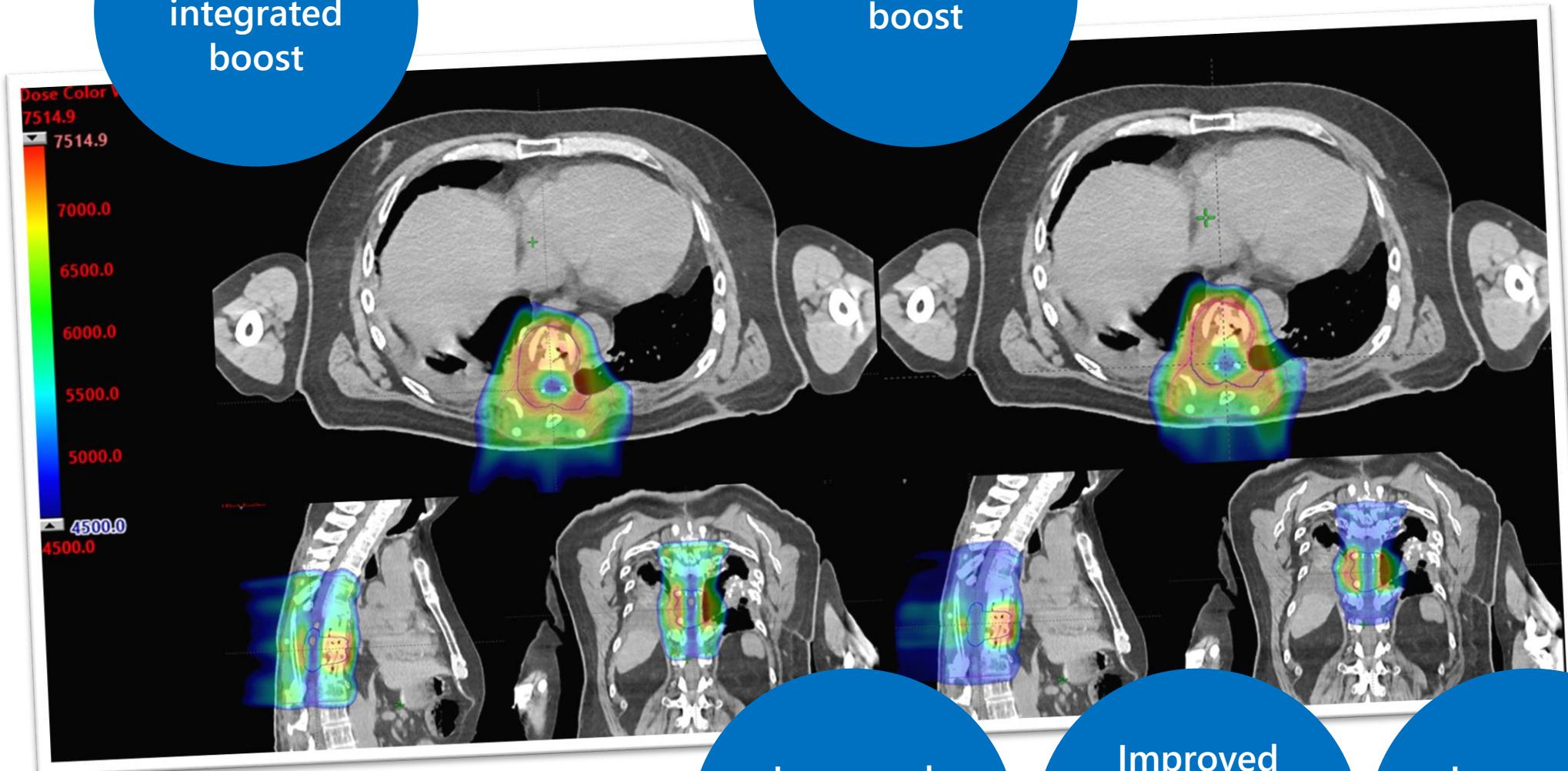


Adult sarcoma



Improving treatments
and workflow





Simultaneous
integrated
boost

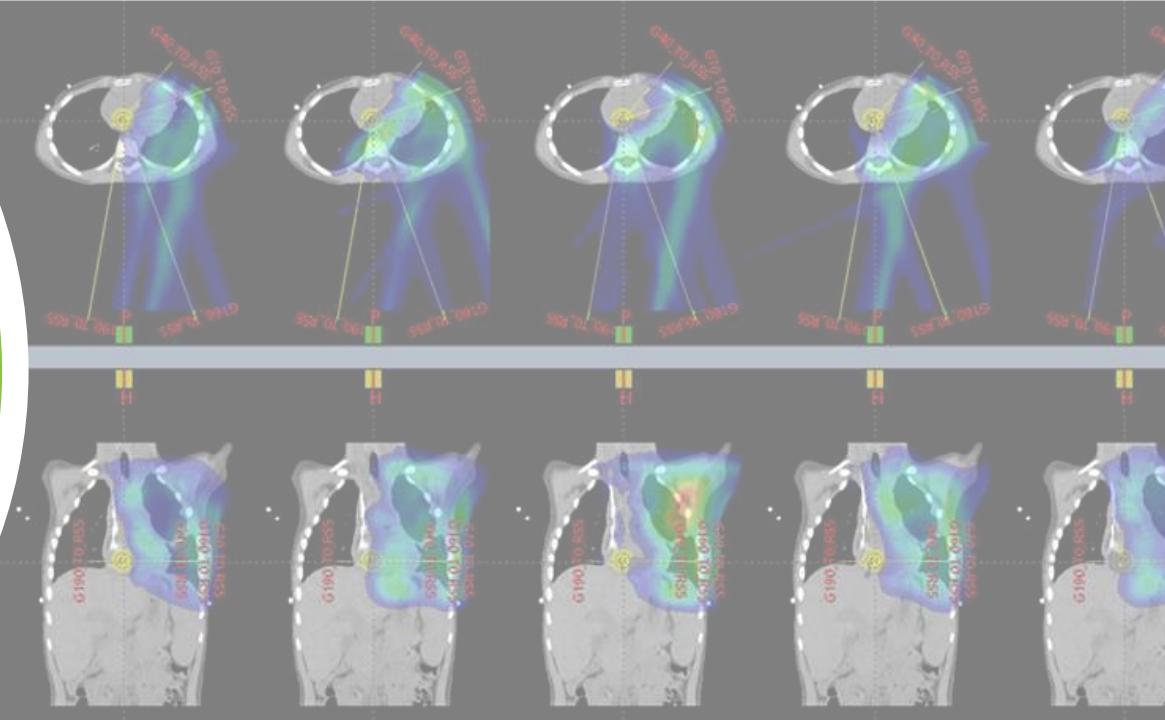
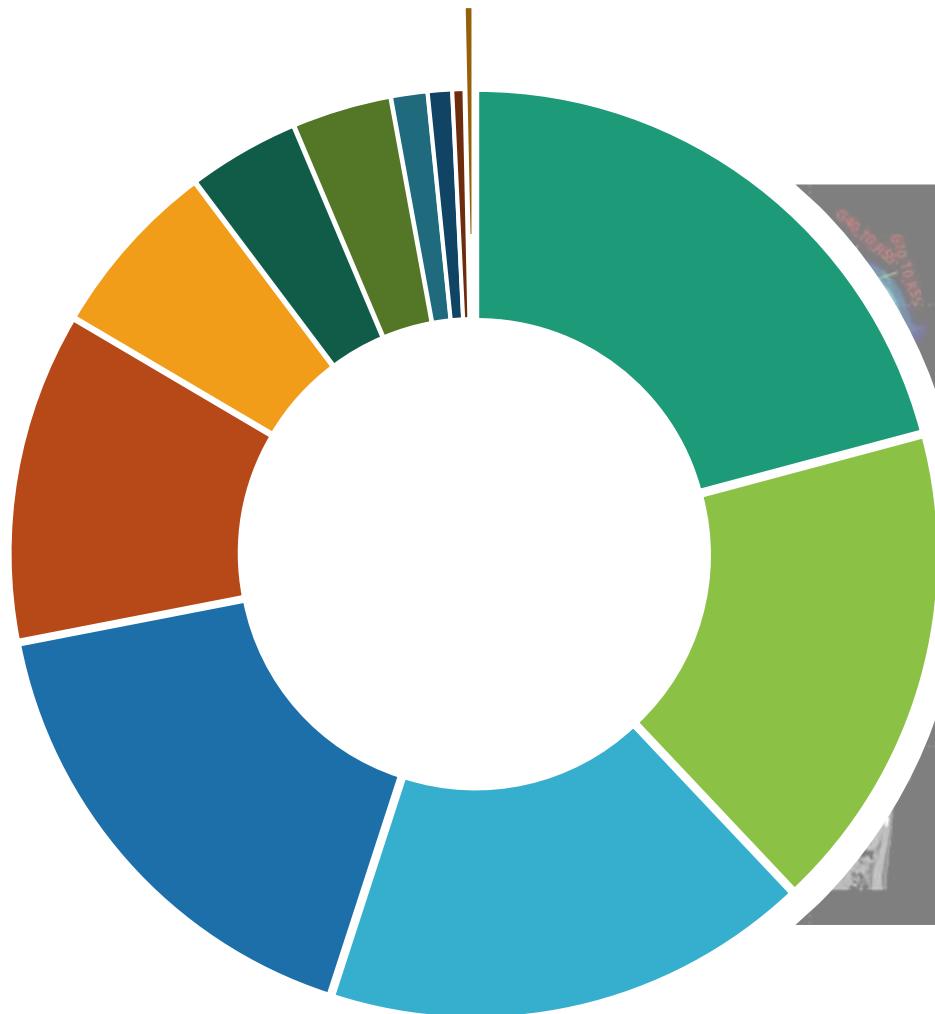
Sequential
boost

Improved
CTV High
coverage

Improved
conformality
&
homogeneity

Improved
uncertainty
evaluation



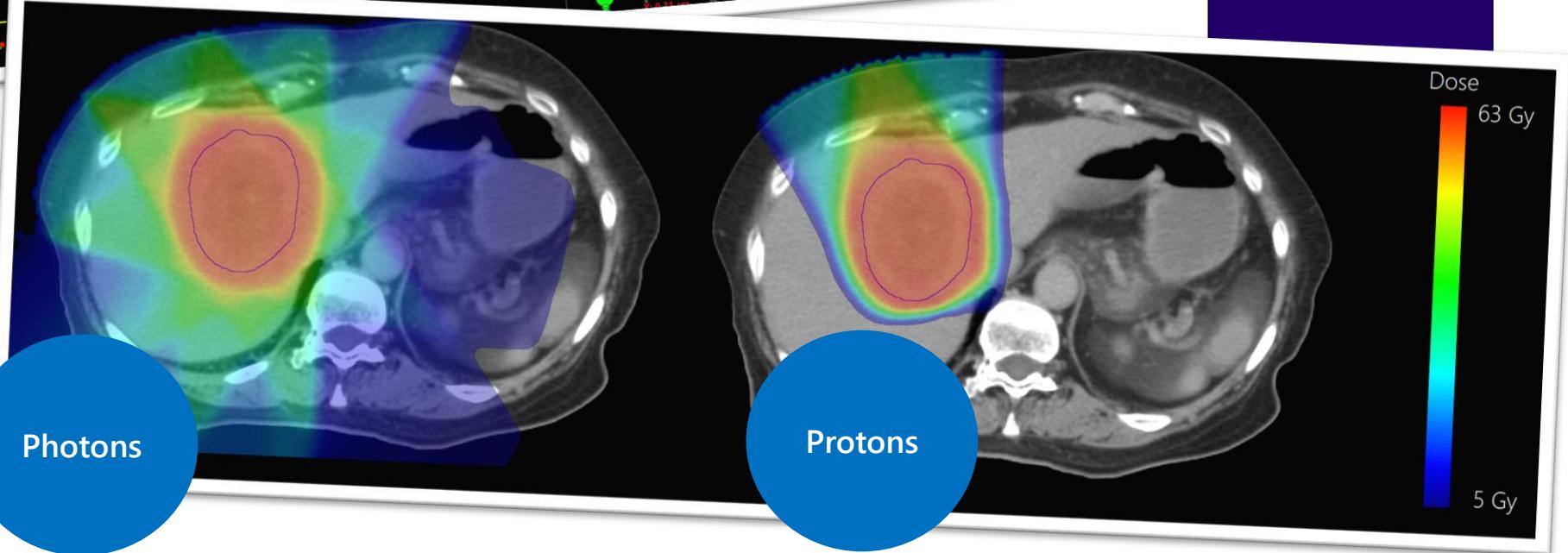
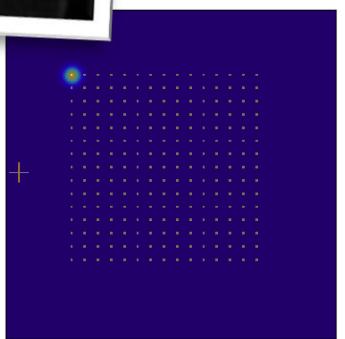
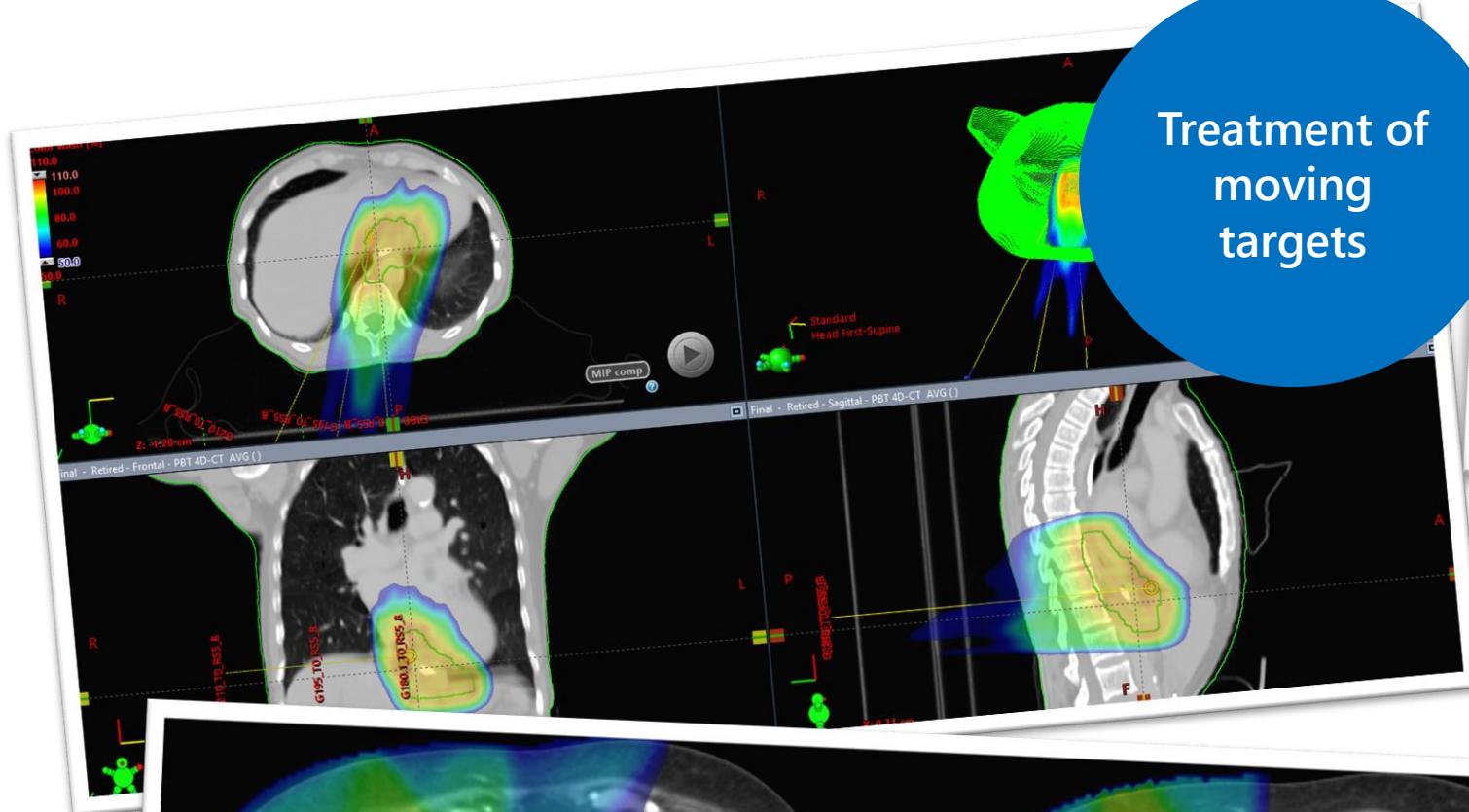


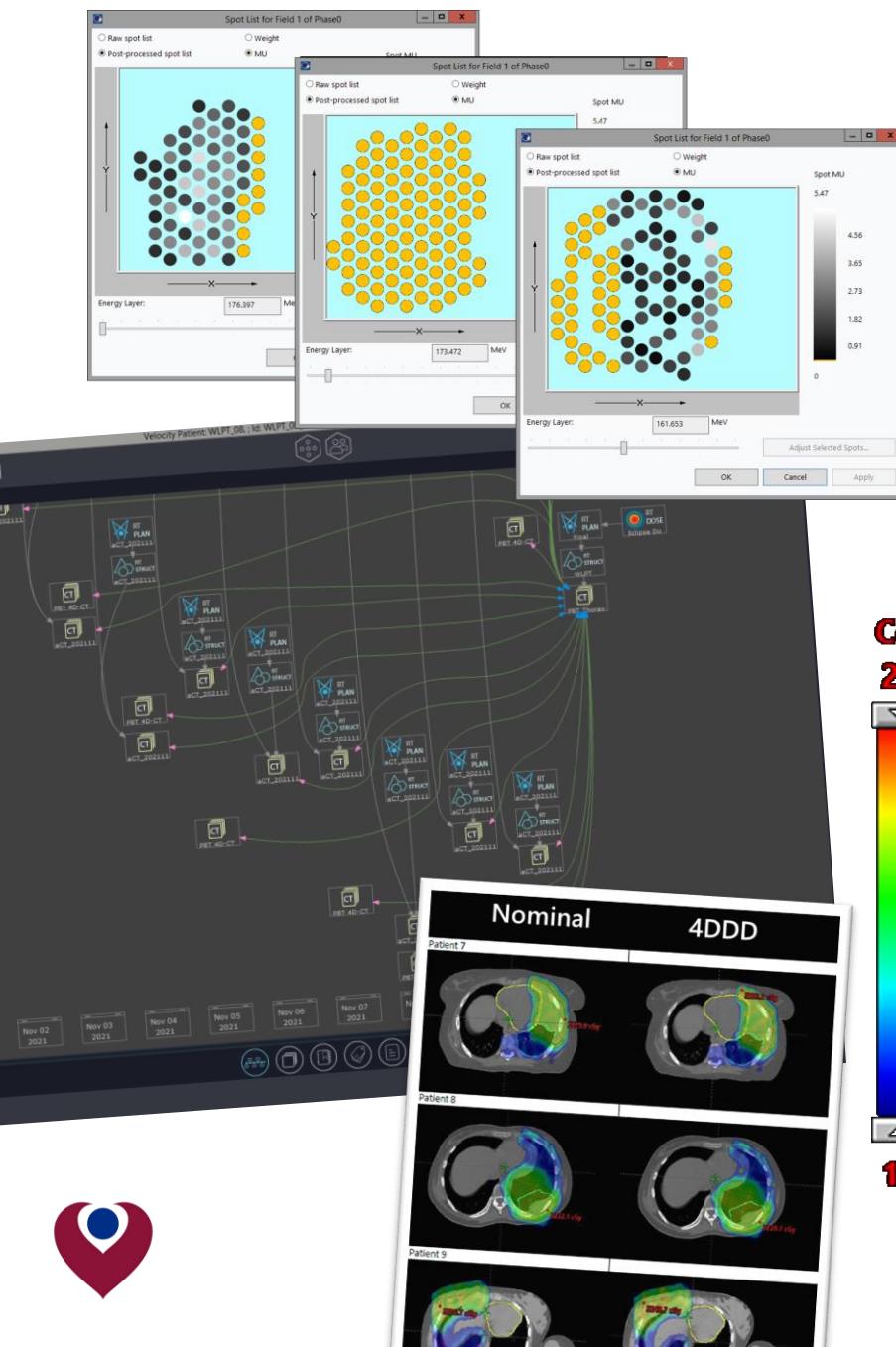
Moving targets

Expanding indications



Treatment of
moving
targets

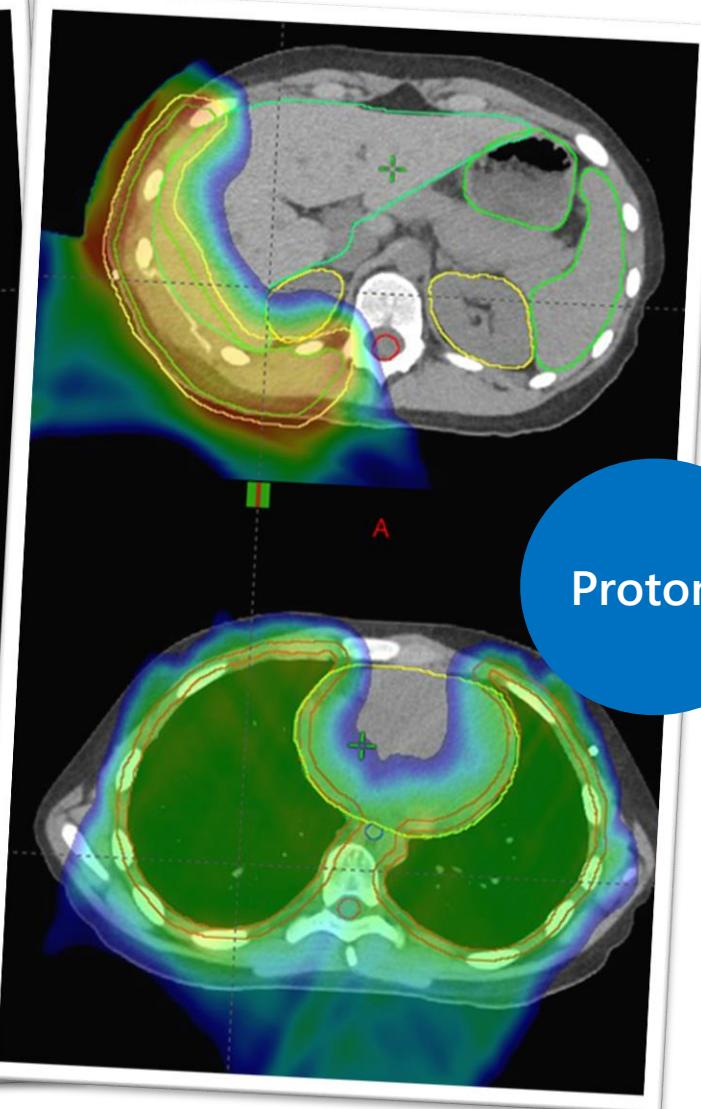
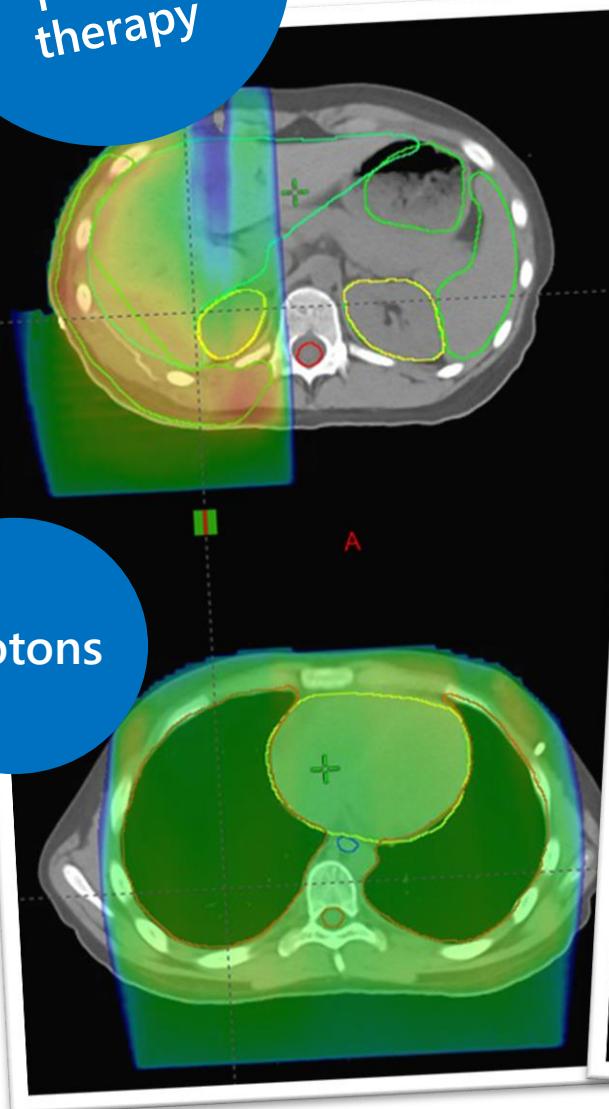




Whole lung
proton
therapy

Color wash [cGy]
2376.0
2376.0
2000.0
1500.0
1000.0
1000.0

Photons



Protons

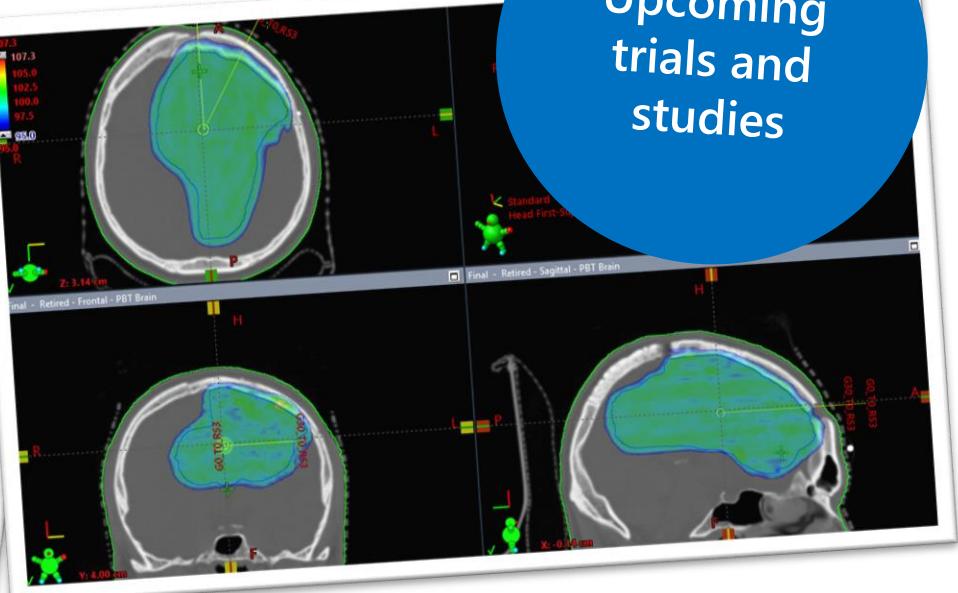
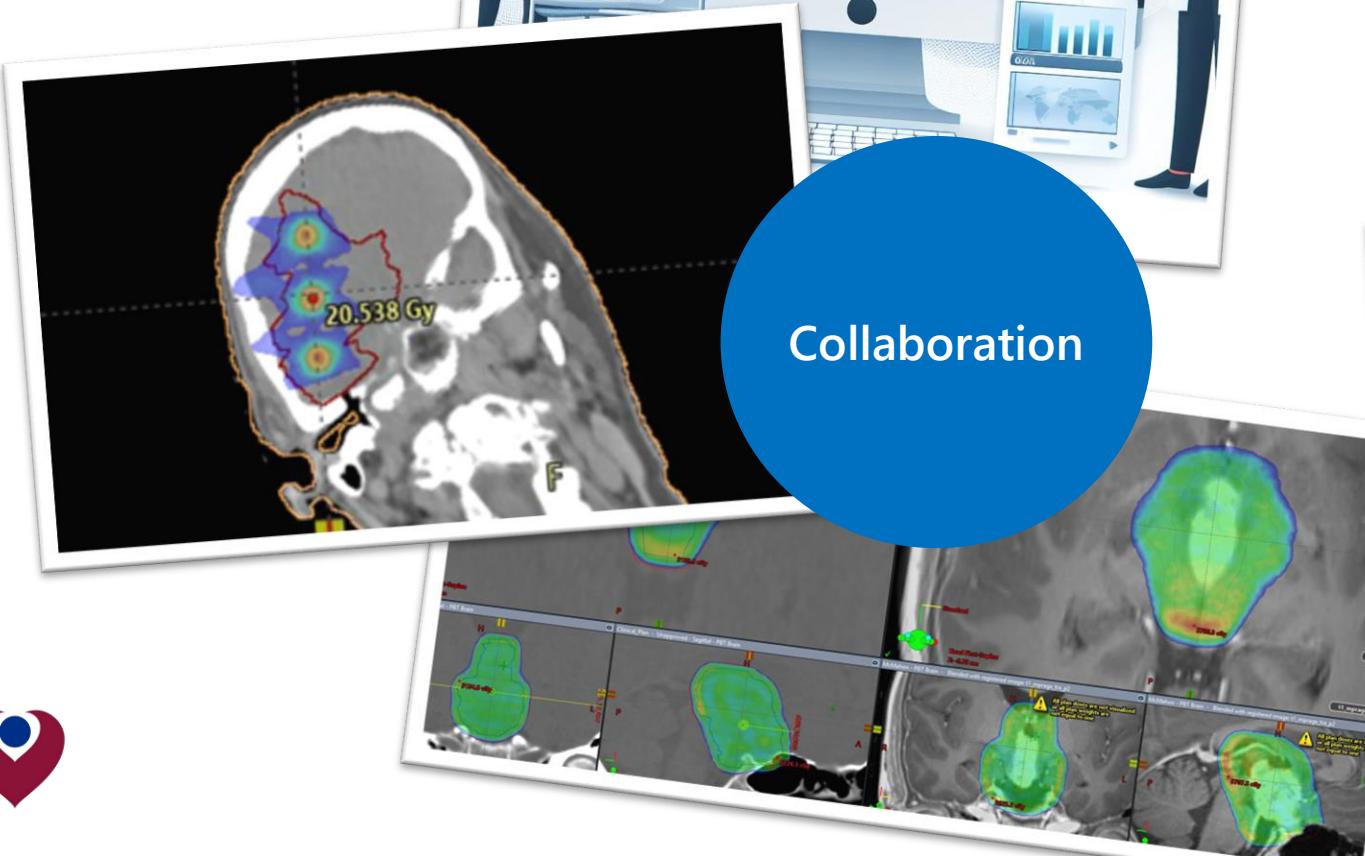


Clinical outcomes & learning from experience

Efficiency in QC & patient specific verifications

Upcoming trials and studies

Collaboration



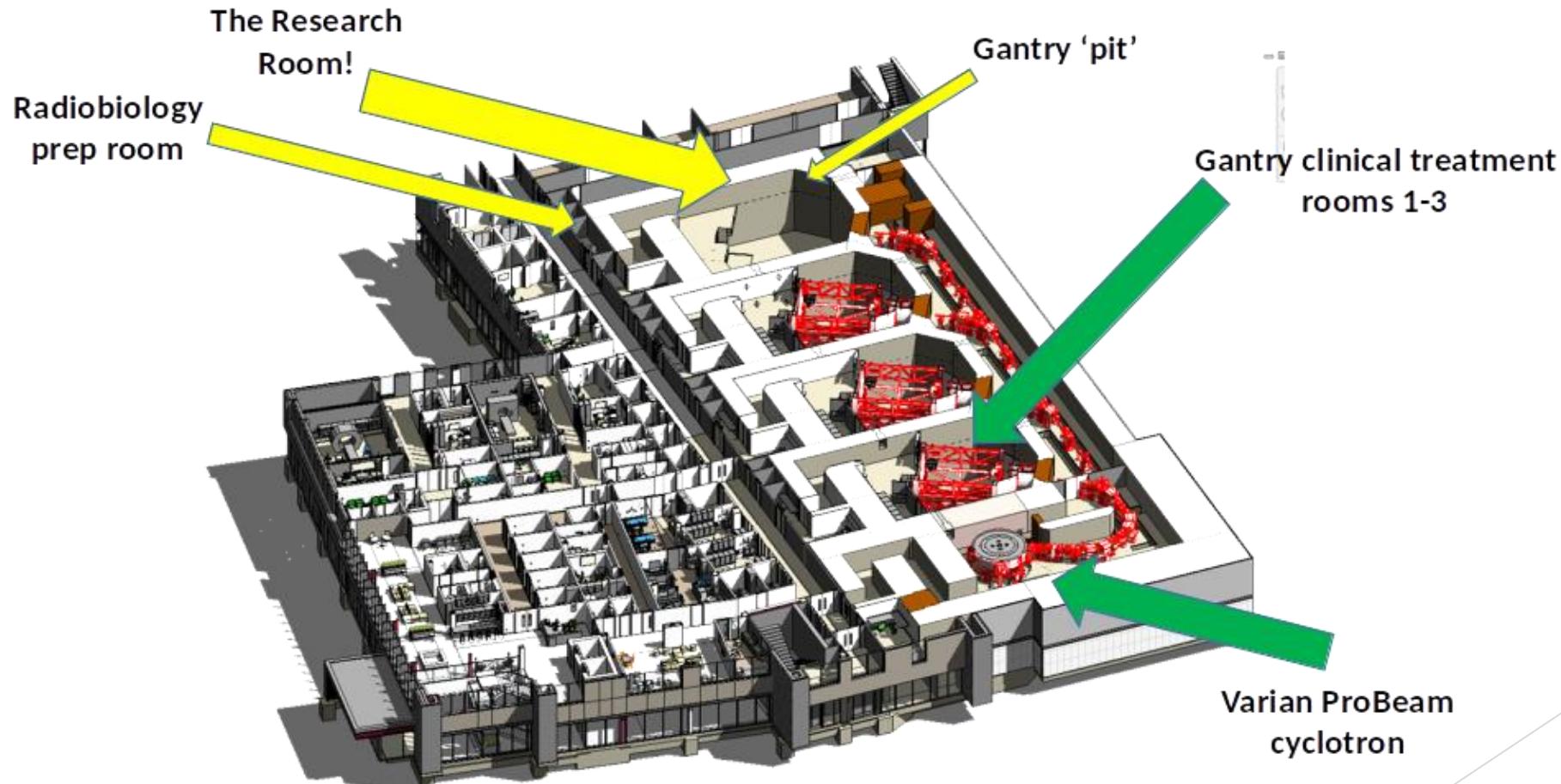
Proton Treatment and Experimental Research at the Christie

Nicholas Henthorn,
The PRECISE group



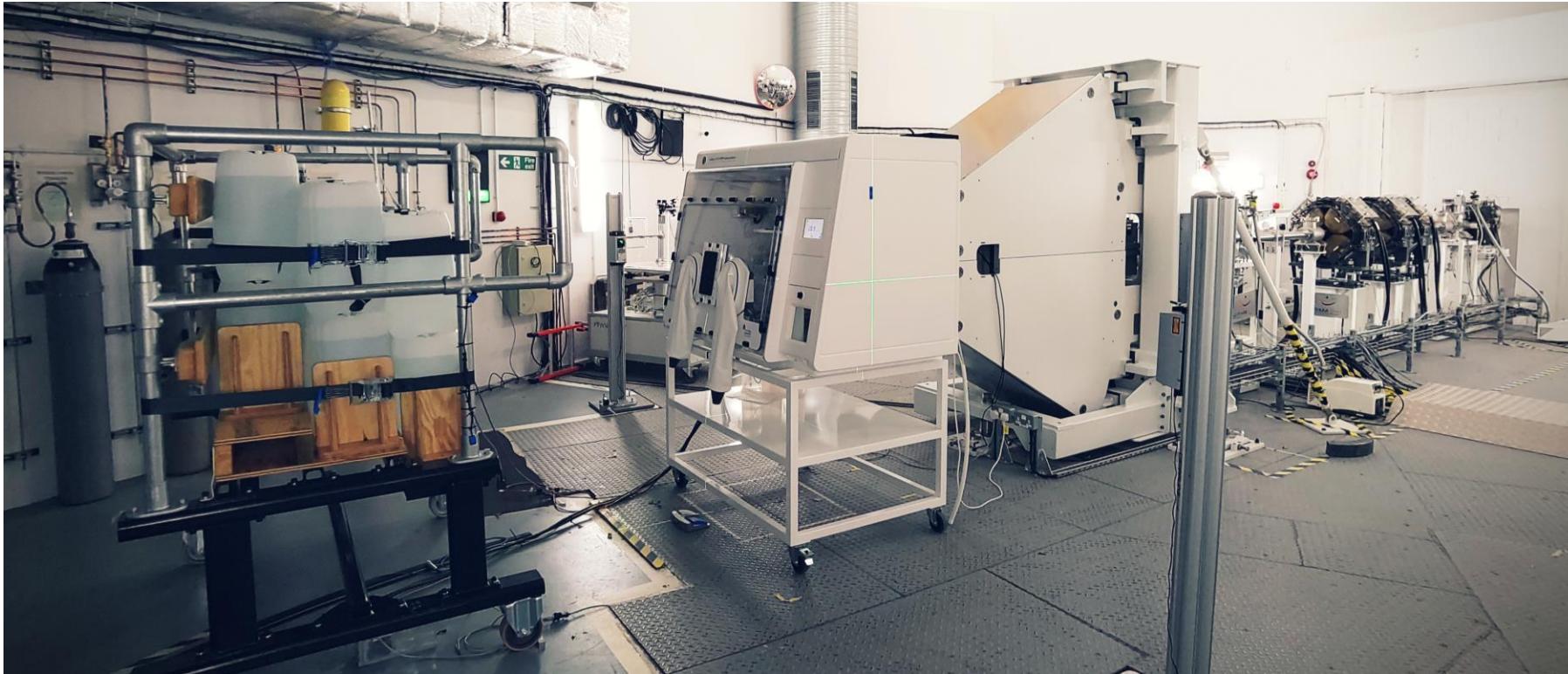
The Research Room

An Infrastructure for Proton Research



The Research Room

An Infrastructure for Proton Research



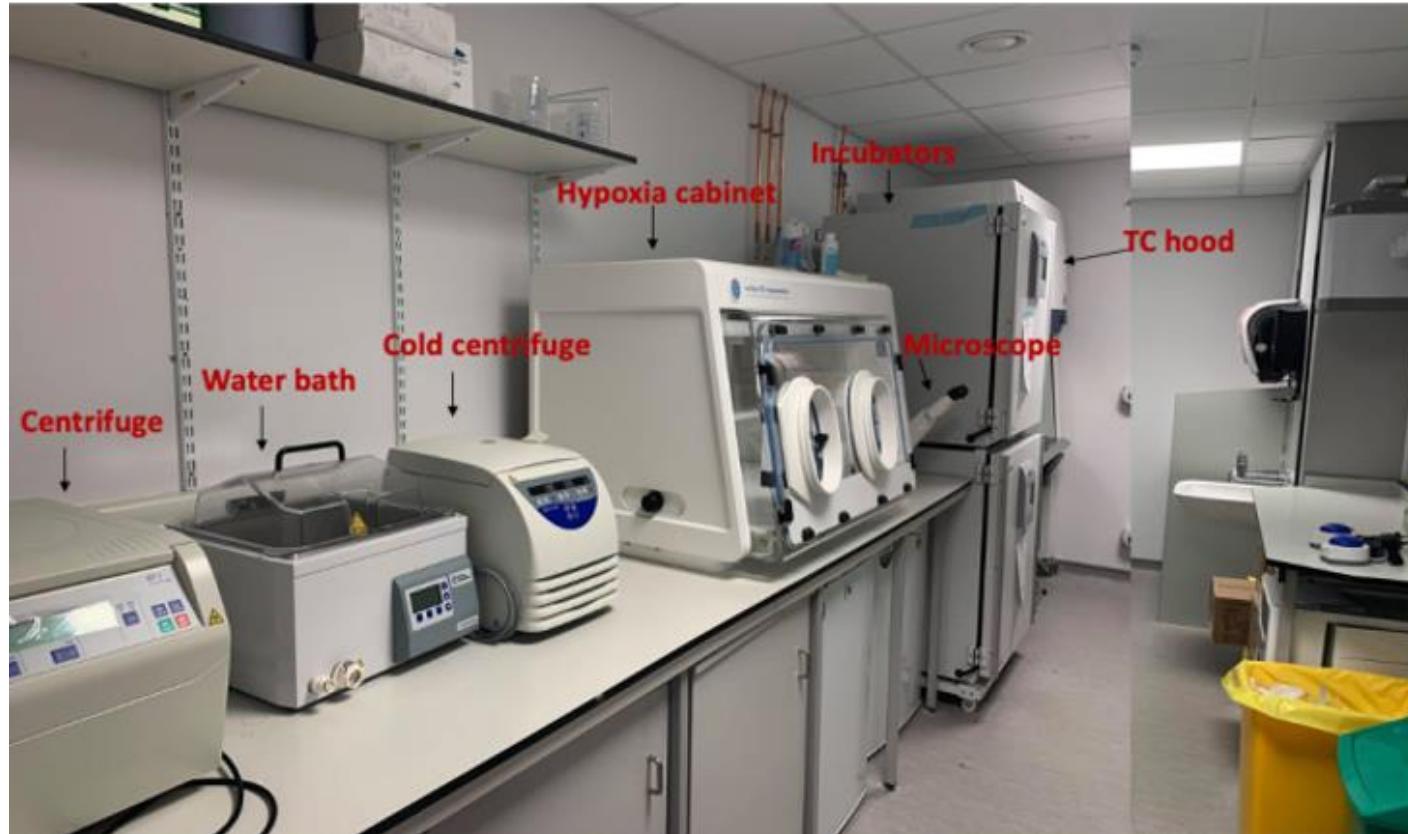
Prof. Karen Kirkby



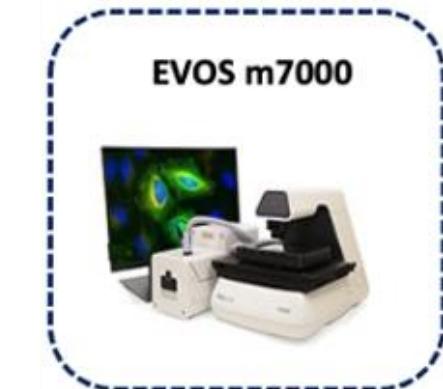
Prof. Ranald Mackay

The Research Room

An Infrastructure for Proton Research



Live cell imaging system



Dr. Amy Chadwick



Dr. Elham Santina

The Research Room

An Infrastructure for Proton Research



Dr. Nicholas
Henthorn



Dr. Michael
Merchant



Dr. John-William
Warmenhoven

- **O₂:** 0.1% - ambient
- **CO₂:** 0% - 20%
- **Temp.:** ambient +4 °C - 45 °C
- **Humidity:** ambient - 100%
- **Scanning Area:** 20x20 cm
- **6-axis robot:** 30s between samples
- **Hotel:** 36 samples (54/night)
- Automated liquid handling for 96-well plates
- Scattered dose to hotel at worst 1.27 mGy/Gy

The Research Room

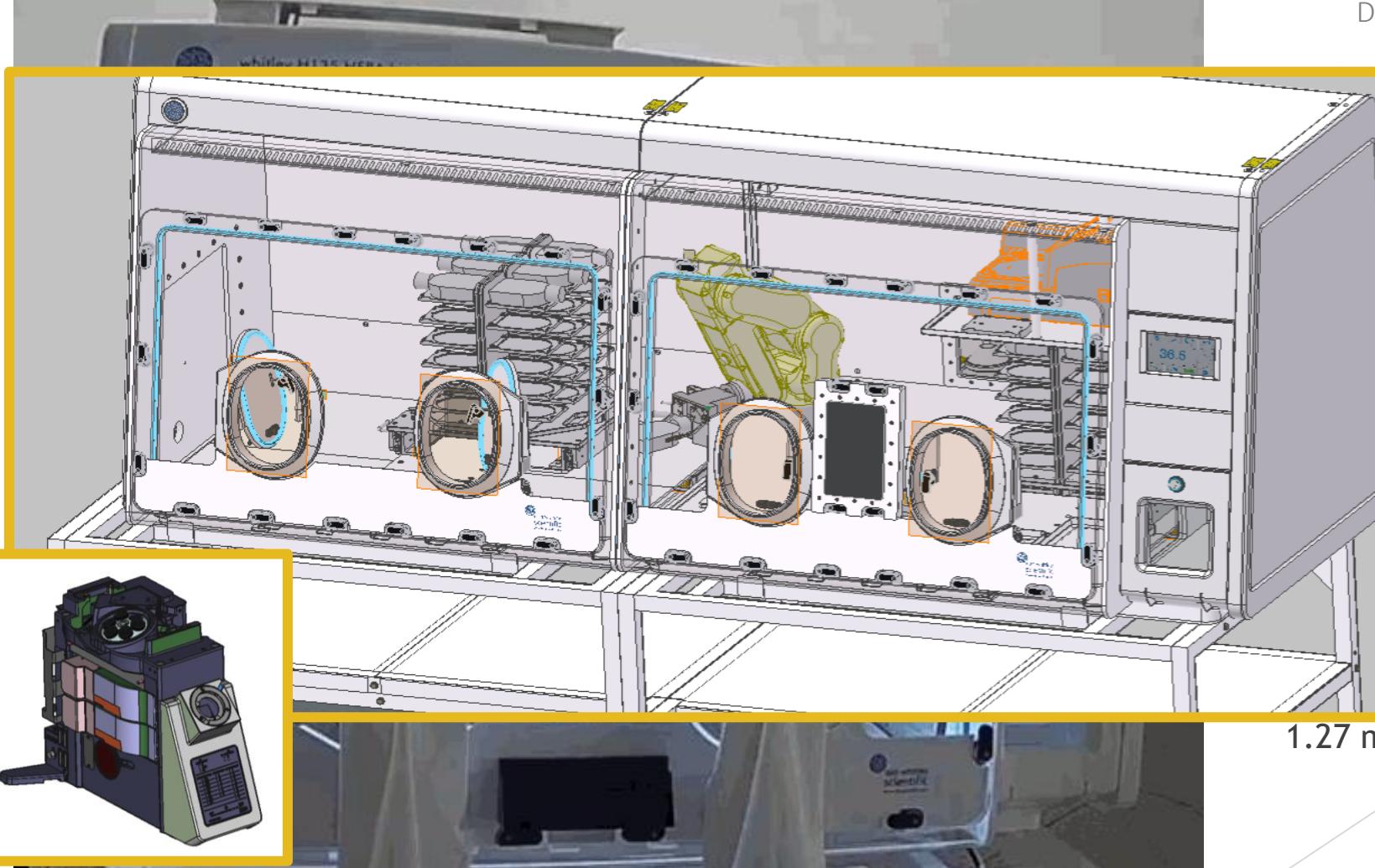
An Infrastructure for Proton Research



Dr. Nicholas
Henthorn

Dr. Michael
Merchant

Dr. John-William
Warmenhoven



1.27 mGy/Gy

Endstation Extension

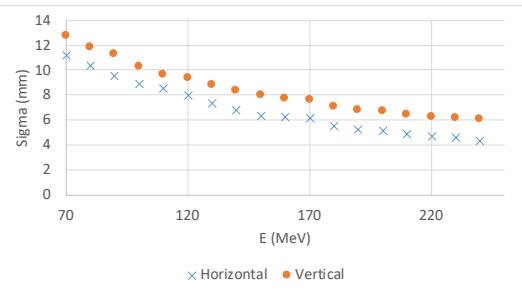
- Double the size
- Added capacity
- Online microscopy
- Chiller unit

Coming next year

Capabilities

Delivery

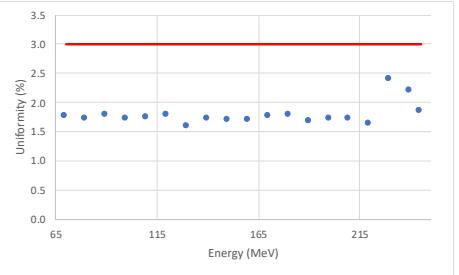
Spot Size



Biology Throughput

Typically, 36 samples
At most, 56 samples (total 300Gy)

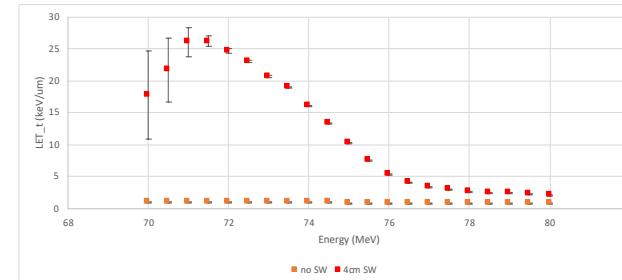
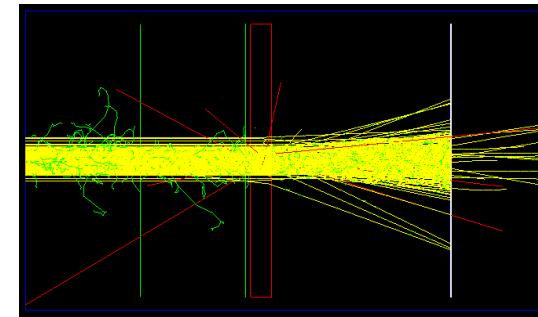
Field Size



400 x 300 mm

Increased LET

Further degrading with solid water



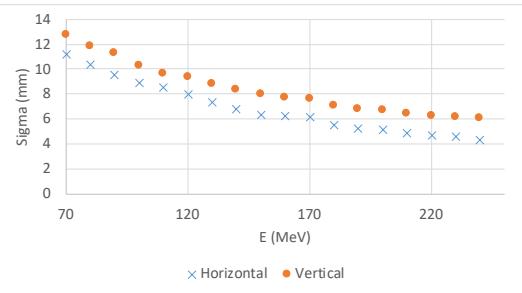
Dosimetry

Conventional Variation: 0.3%
FLASH Variation: 2.9%

Capabilities

Delivery

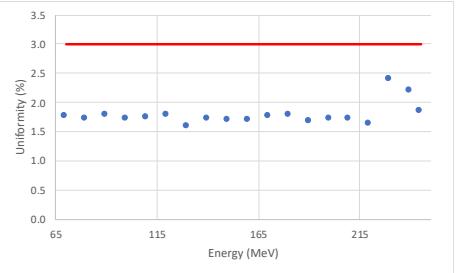
Spot Size



Biology Throughput

Typically, 36 samples
At most, 56 samples (total 300Gy)

Field Size



400 x 300 mm

Dosimetry

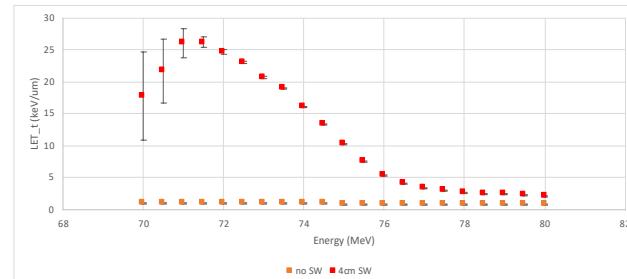
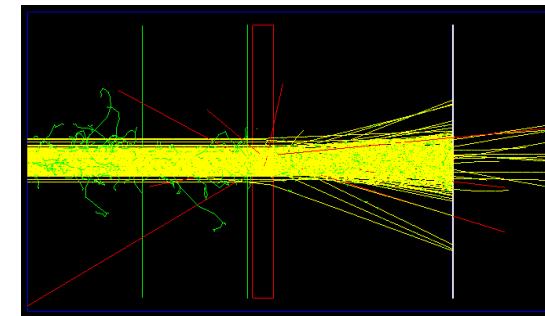
Conventional Variation: 0.3%
FLASH Variation: 2.9%

Dose Rate

Single spot dose rate: 139 Gy/s

Increased LET

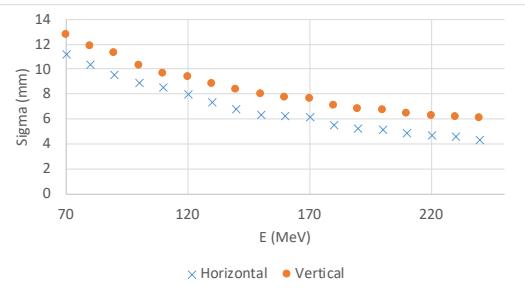
Further degrading with solid water



Capabilities

Delivery

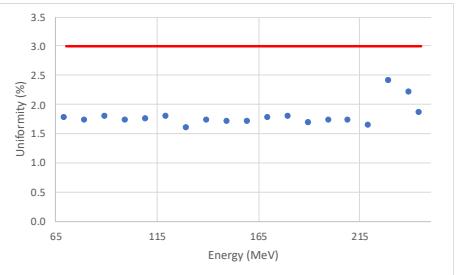
Spot Size



Biology Throughput

Typically, 36 samples
At most, 56 samples (total 300Gy)

Field Size



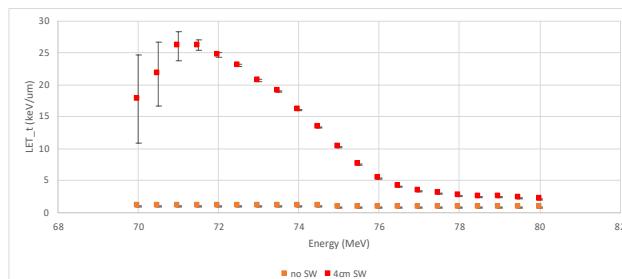
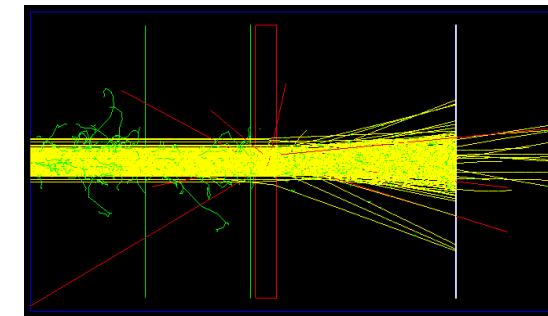
400 x 300 mm

Dosimetry

Conventional Variation: 0.3%
FLASH Variation: 2.9%

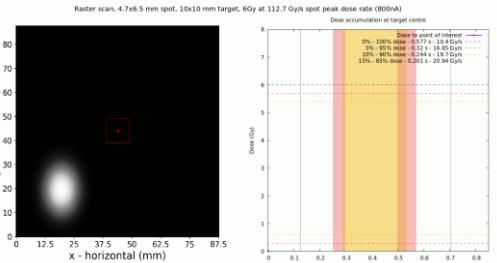
Increased LET

Further degrading with solid water



Dose Rate

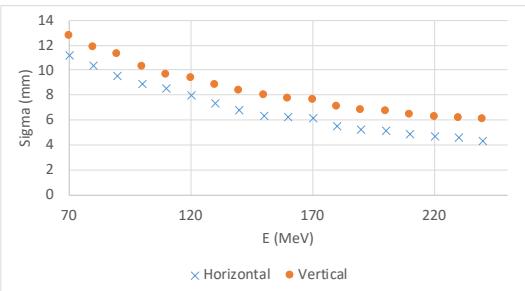
Single spot dose rate: 139 Gy/s



Capabilities

Delivery

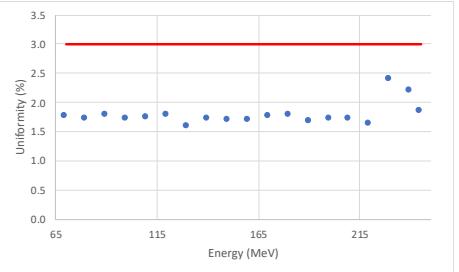
Spot Size



Biology Throughput

Typically, 36 samples
At most, 56 samples (total 300Gy)

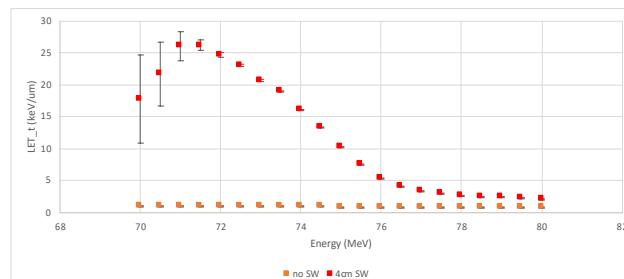
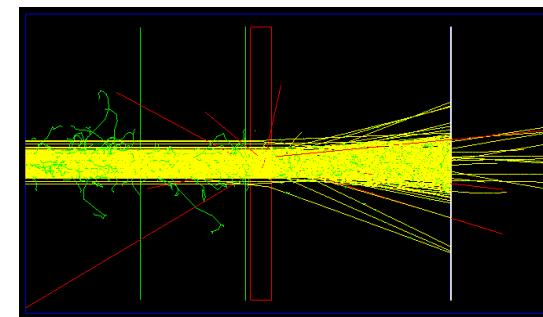
Field Size



400 x 300 mm

Increased LET

Further degrading with solid water

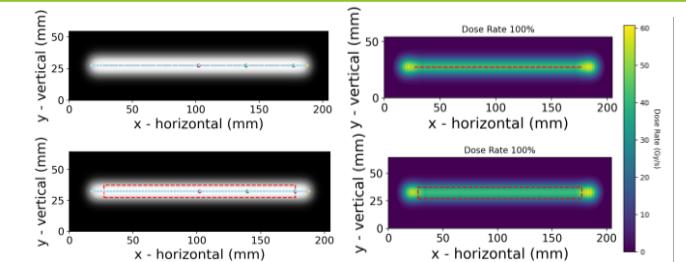
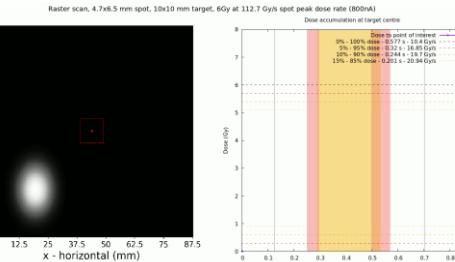


Dosimetry

Conventional Variation: 0.3%
FLASH Variation: 2.9%

Dose Rate

Single spot dose rate: 139 Gy/s

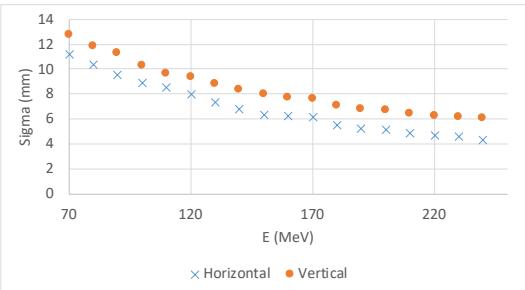


Line scan dose rate: 41 Gy/s

Capabilities

Delivery

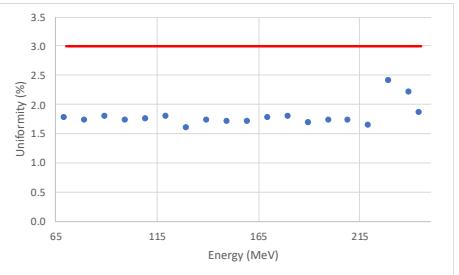
Spot Size



Biology Throughput

Typically, 36 samples
At most, 56 samples (total 300Gy)

Field Size

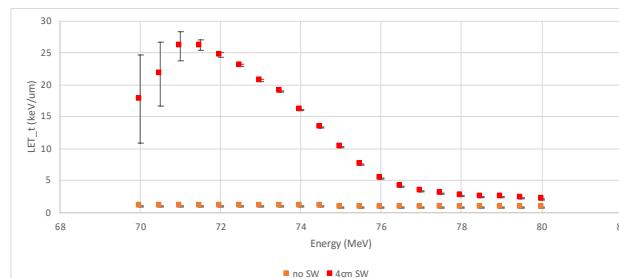
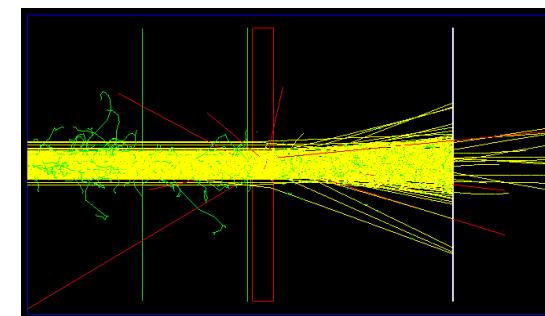


Dosimetry

Conventional Variation: 0.3%
FLASH Variation: 2.9%

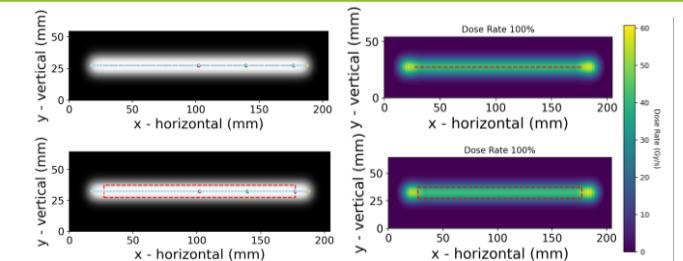
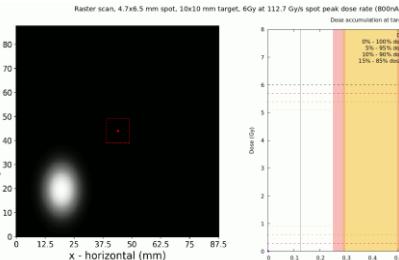
Increased LET

Further degrading with solid water



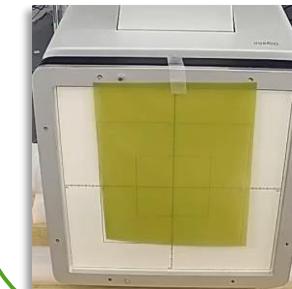
Dose Rate

Single spot dose rate: 139 Gy/s



Line scan dose rate: 41 Gy/s

Conventional

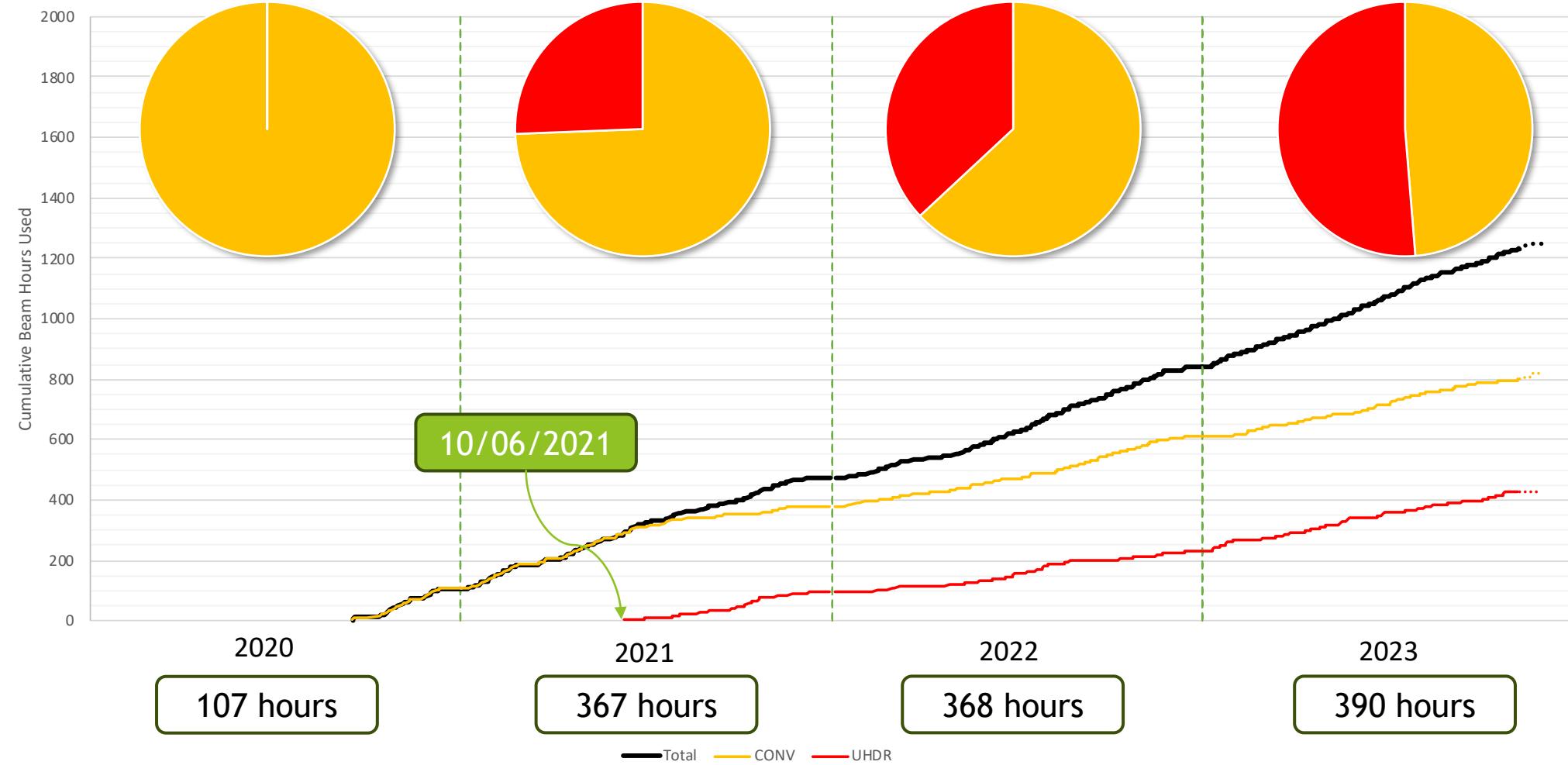


FLASH



Beamtime

Experimental Research Over 4 Years...



11 hours/week
Across 3 days

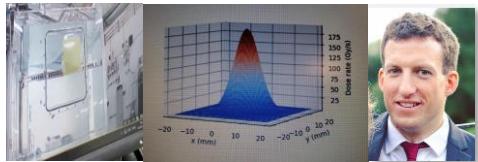
Maximum
beamtime = 572
hours/year

Outside of clinical
operation
Start time 11pm

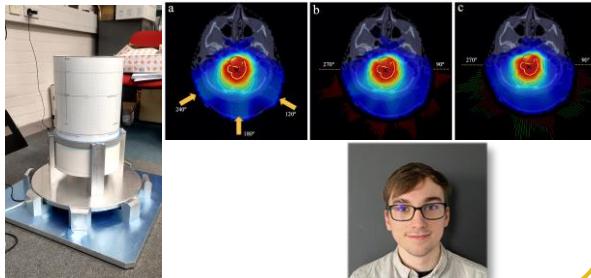
Proton Research

A Range of Experiments...

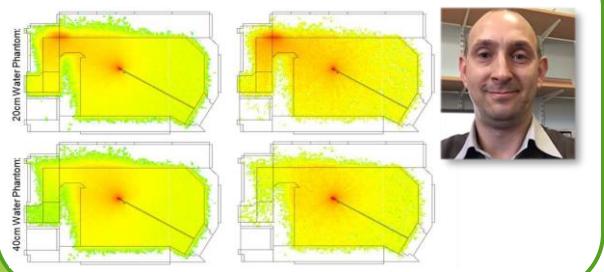
FLASH Dosimetry*



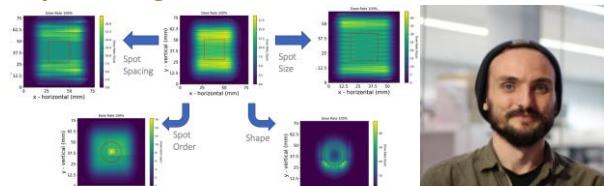
Proton Arc Therapy*



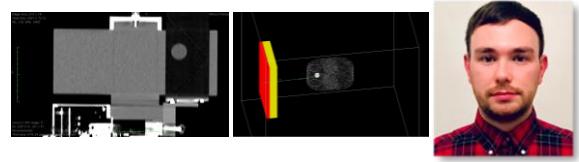
Radiation Safety*



Optimising Dose Rate



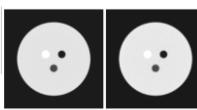
Motion Management



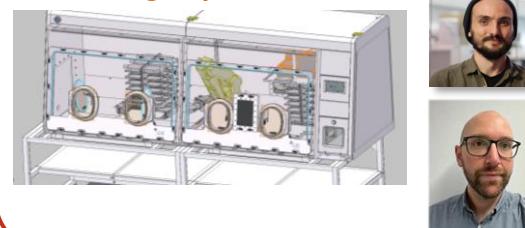
Proton CT

OPTima

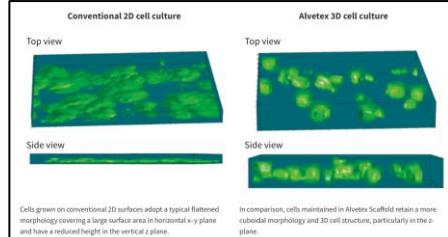
Optimising Proton Therapy through Imaging



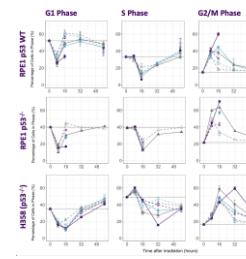
Extending Capabilities



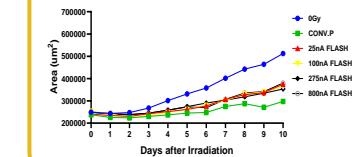
Novel Tissue Structures



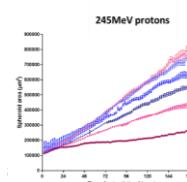
Cell Cycle and Micronuclei



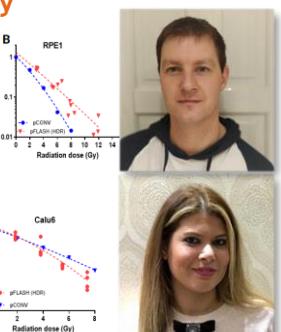
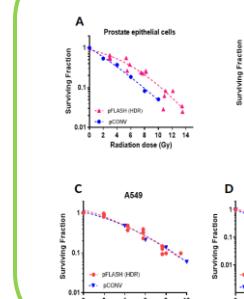
Dose Rate Escalation



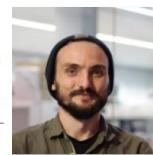
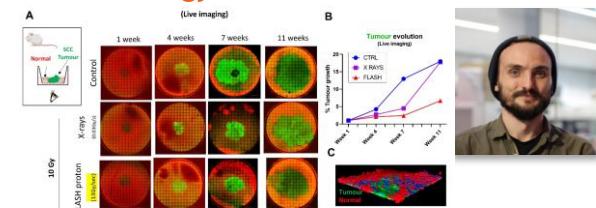
Drug Combinations



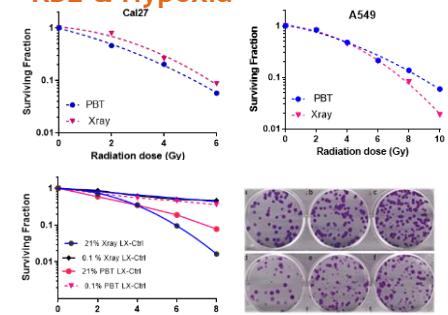
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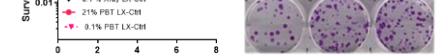
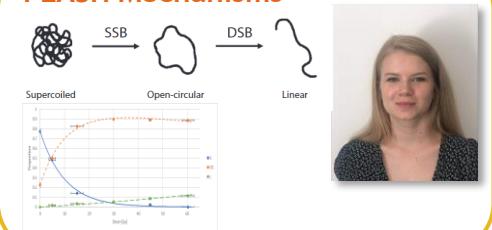
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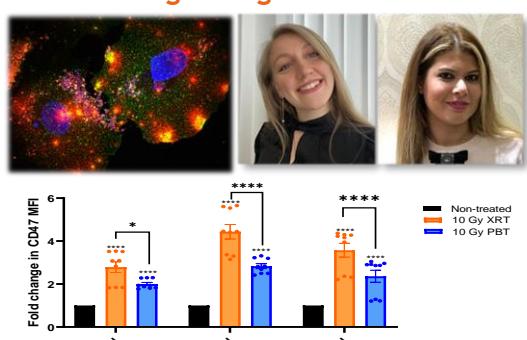
RBE & Hypoxia



FLASH Mechanisms*



Immune Signalling



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